



Northern Ireland
Assembly

Research and Information Service Briefing Paper

Paper 01/23

3 February 2023

NIAR 92-17

Compiled by Trevor Gordon

Brexit Outcomes and Northern Ireland: A Reading List

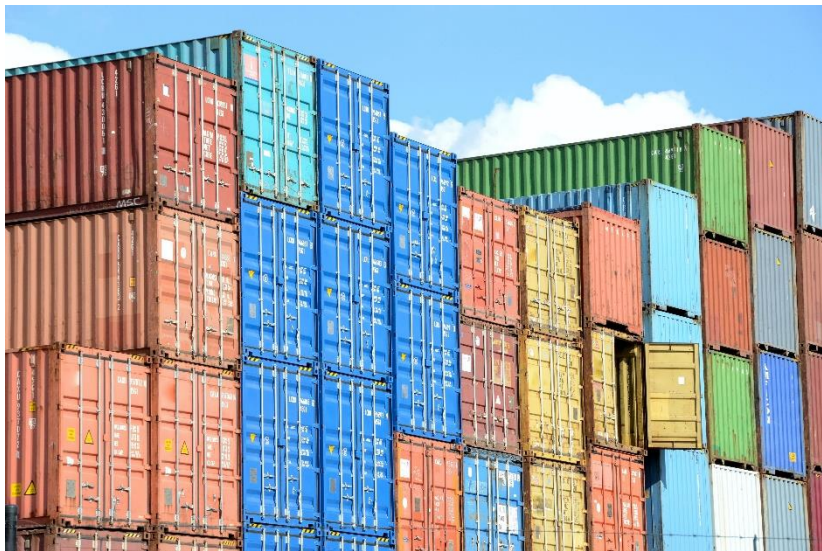


Photo by Paul Teysen on Unsplash

Research and Information Service briefings are compiled for the benefit of MLAs and their support staff. Authors are available to discuss the contents of these papers with Members and their staff but cannot advise members of the general public. We do, however, welcome written evidence that relates to our papers and this should be sent to the Research and Information Service, Northern Ireland Assembly, Room 139, Parliament Buildings, Belfast BT4 3XX or emailed to RLS@niassembly.gov.uk

Table of Contents

1. INTRODUCTION

2. GOVERNMENTS

United Kingdom Government

Government Of Ireland

Northern Ireland Executive

Scottish Government

3. LEGISLATURES

Westminster Parliament

Houses Of The Oireachtas/Tithe An Oireachtas

Northern Ireland Assembly

Senedd Cymru / Welsh Parliament

Scottish Parliament

4. EU INSTITUTIONS

European Council And Council Of The European Union

European Commission

European Parliament

5. COMMENTARY AND ANALYSIS

AgriLand

Bingham Centre for the Rule of Law

Brexit Institute (Dublin City University)

Briefings for Britain

British Irish Chamber of Commerce

Centre for Brexit Policy

Centre for Brexit Studies (University of Birmingham)

Centre for Cross Border Studies

Centre for European Reform

Centre for the Union

Centre on Constitutional Change

Committee on the Administration of Justice

Confederation of British Industry
Congressional Research Service
Conservative Home
Constitution Society
Consumer Council
Economic and Social Research Institute
Equality Commission for Northern Ireland
EU-UK Forum
Euractiv
The Federal Trust
Federation of Small Businesses Northern Ireland
Global Britain / Brexit-Watch.org
Inside Housing
Institute for Government
Institute for International and European Affairs
Law Centre NI
Logistics UK (formerly Freight Transport Association)
London School of Economics and Political Science
Manufacturing UK
Northern Ireland Council for Voluntary Action
Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission
Northern Ireland Life and Times
Northern Ireland Retail Consortium
Northern Slant
Policy Exchange
Queens University Belfast
Politics.co.uk
Sluggor O'Toole
The Conversation
The Detail
The UK in a Changing Europe (ESRC)

6. MEDIA COVERAGE

1. INTRODUCTION

In the period between the referendum on the United Kingdom's membership of the European Union in June 2016 and its formal departure on 31 January 2020, the Assembly's Research and Information Service (RaISe) published 31 versions of '[Brexit and Northern Ireland: A Reading List](#)'. This was followed by six versions of '[Brexit Transition and Northern Ireland: A Reading List](#)', the last appearing on 31 December 2020.

In January 2021 a new reading list '[Brexit Outcomes and Northern Ireland](#)' was produced that focused specifically on the period following the departure of the UK from the EU. This reading list is updated regularly and it is intended to assist Members of the Legislative Assembly (MLAs) and others in scrutinising this new situation, and particularly the ways in which BREXIT affects Northern Ireland and the border. For political, economic, geographic and social reasons, the impacts on Northern Ireland of UK withdrawal from the EU might be expected to differ in important ways from the impact of withdrawal on other parts of the UK. Most obviously, Northern Ireland is unique in that it is the only part of the UK which has a land border with an EU Member State.

In addition, Northern Ireland is subject to the Ireland/Northern Ireland Protocol. When compiling this reading list, therefore, an attempt has been made to select commentary, analysis and media coverage which has particular relevance to the specific context of Northern Ireland, the border and the operation of the Protocol. The list, however, also includes strategically important documents, such as the published positions of the UK and Irish governments and the EU institutions, and documents addressing the ongoing discussions regarding the implementation of the Protocol. Selected material from the devolved institutions in Scotland and Wales has also been included, given the potential relevance and read-across to the work of an Executive and the Assembly.

As the volume of published material on Brexit is vast and varied, this reading list does not purport to be a single comprehensive source covering all issues and opinions. However, the material has been drawn from a wide range of well-established and authoritative sources and RaISe intends to update the reading list as appropriate. In addition to this reading list, RaISe has created an [EU Exit Hub](#) with information on the Protocol, Common Frameworks and EU Exit Legislation. The hub also provides access to the research papers which we have produced thus far, a selection of blog articles, and previous iterations of our Brexit reading lists. The EU

Exit Hub also draws together useful resources produced by others, including their own hubs and blogs.

2. GOVERNMENTS

UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT

THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

- News Release: [PM call with Taoiseach Leo Varadkar](#) 23 January 2023
- News release: [PM meeting with Taoiseach Micheál Martin: 10 November 2022](#) 10 November 2022
- News release: [PM call with Taoiseach Micheál Martin: 26 October 2022](#) 26 October 2022
- News release: [PM meeting with President of the European Commission](#) 21 September 2022
- News release: [PM meeting with President Joe Biden: 21 September 2022](#) 21 September 2022
- News release: [PM call with Taoiseach Micheál Martin](#) 9 September 2022
- Collection: [Withdrawal Agreement Joint Committee](#) updated 18 July 2022
- Authored article: [Northern Ireland: The way ahead](#) 16 May 2022
- News release: [PM urges parties to restore power-sharing institutions on visit to Northern Ireland](#) 15 May 2022
- Policy paper: [Joint Statement on enhancing bilateral relations between the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Swiss Confederation](#) 28 April 2022
- News Release [PM meeting with Taoiseach Micheál Martin](#) 12 March 2022

THE CABINET OFFICE

- Collection: [Withdrawal Agreement Joint Committee](#) updated 26 January 2023
- Collection: [Intergovernmental relations](#) updated 20 December 2022
- News release: [Transformational border pilots to create an Ecosystem of Trust](#) 14 July 2022
- Research and analysis: [Retained EU law dashboard](#) 22 June 2022
- Guidance: [Border Operating Model](#) updated 16 June 2022
- Speech: [Address to the Inaugural UK-EU Parliamentary Partnership Assembly](#) 12 May 2022

Collection: [Brexit guidance](#) 28 March 2022

Collection: [UK Common Frameworks](#) updated 10 March 2022

Policy paper: [The European Union \(Withdrawal\) Act and Common Frameworks: 26 September to 25 December 2021](#) 10 March 2022

DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENT, FOOD AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Guidance: [Confined establishments approved to export ungulates to the EU](#) updated 27 January 2023

Guidance: [Horse passport issuing organisations in Great Britain and Northern Ireland](#) updated 27 January 2023

Guidance: [Confined establishments approved to export ungulates to the EU](#) updated 27 January 2023

Guidance: [Import plants and plant products from non-EU countries to Great Britain and Northern Ireland](#) updated 25 January 2023

Guidance: [UK border control posts: animal and animal product imports](#) updated 20 January 2023

Guidance: [Plant imports: authorised border control posts in the UK](#) updated 20 January 2023

Decision: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: sanitary and phytosanitary facilities in Northern Ireland](#) 28 December 2022

Correspondence: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: sanitary and phytosanitary facilities in Northern Ireland](#) 28 December 2022

Guidance: [Export or move food, drink and agricultural products](#) updated 28 November 2022

Collection: [Guidance on exporting live animals or animal products](#) 23 November 2022

Guidance: [Movement Assistance Scheme: get help with moving agrifood goods to Northern Ireland](#) updated 21 October 2022

Guidance: [Export plants and plant products from Great Britain and Northern Ireland](#) updated 21 September 2022

Guidance: [Importing and exporting fresh fruit and vegetables](#): updated 21 September 2022

Guidance: [Imports, exports and EU trade of animals and animal products](#) updated 20 September 2022

Guidance: [Confined establishments approved to export ungulates to the EU](#) updated 20 September 2022

Guidance: [Exporting or moving fish from the UK](#) updated 19 August 2022

Guidance: [Export groups of products of animal origin: use 30-day support attestations to prove health and traceability](#) updated 16 August 2022

Guidance: [Import live animals and germinal products from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 25 July 2022

Guidance: [Importing or moving live fish and shellfish](#) updated 12 July 2022

Guidance: [Returning goods to the UK](#) updated 12 July 2022

Guidance: [Importing and exporting organic food](#) updated 11 July 2022

Policy paper: [Fishing opportunities for British fishing boats](#) updated 6 July 2022

Guidance: [Transiting animals and animal products through Great Britain Transiting animals and animal products through Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Import animal by-products and high-risk food and feed not of animal origin from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Import animal by-products and high-risk food and feed not of animal origin from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Import food and drink from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Import live animals and germinal products from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Import composite products from the EU to Great Britain](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance [Importing or moving fish to the UK](#) updated 30 June 2022

Form: [Fishing quota transfers between the UK and the EU](#) updated 27 June 2022

Guidance: [Plant imports: authorised border control posts in the UK](#) updated 30 June 2022

Guidance: [Travel with assistance dogs: transport companies and routes](#) updated 13 June 2022

Guidance: [Register a racing pigeon establishment to move pigeons to the EU or Northern Ireland for a race](#) 24 May 2022

Guidance: [Importing and exporting organic food](#) updated 29 April 2022

DEPARTMENT FOR LEVELLING UP, HOUSING AND COMMUNITIES

[The European Parliamentary Elections \(Amendment and Revocation\) \(United Kingdom and Gibraltar\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2022](#) 5 July 2022

Collection: [Intergovernmental relations](#) updated 26 May 2022

Policy paper: [The European Union \(Withdrawal\) Act and Common Frameworks: 26 September to 25 December 2021](#) 10 March 2022

DEPARTMENT FOR TRANSPORT

Guidance: [Transporting goods between Great Britain and the EU by RoRo freight: guidance for hauliers](#) updated 24 December 2022

Guidance: [Visiting the UK as an EU, EEA or Swiss citizen](#) updated 27 May 2022

Collection: [New rules for international road haulage from 2022](#) updated 21 May 2022

Statutory guidance: [Regulations to introduce E10 petrol in Northern Ireland](#) 12 May 2022

News release: [Motorists to avoid annual EU price hike thanks to Brexit powers](#) 22 April 2022

Statistical data set: [Road goods vehicles travelling to Europe \(RORO\)](#) updated 3 March 2022

HM REVENUE & CUSTOMS

Guidance: [Making a full import declaration](#) updated 11 January 2023

Collection: [Customs, VAT and Excise UK transition legislation from 1 January 2021](#) updated 7 December 2022

Guidance: [Customs Declaration Completion Requirements for The Northern Ireland Protocol](#) updated 6 December 2022

Guidance: [Claim VAT refunds in Northern Ireland or the EU, if you're established in Northern Ireland or in the EU](#) updated 18 November 2022

News release: [Support service for Northern Ireland traders extended for a year](#) 3 October 2022

Guidance: [Making an export declaration using a pre-shipment advice](#) 20 September 2022

Guidance: [Receive goods into and remove goods from an excise warehouse \(Excise Notice 197\)](#) updated 18 July 2022

Guidance: [Cross-border arrangement reporting: service availability and issues](#) updated 4 July 2022

Guidance: [Apply to import goods temporarily to the UK](#) updated 4 July 2022

Guidance: [Find out when to make an exit summary declaration](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Check if you need to make an entry summary declaration](#) updated 1 July 2022

Guidance: [Attending an inland border facility](#) updated 1 July 2022

News release: [Inland Border Facilities update](#) 16 June 2022

Guidance: [Sending parcels to and from Northern Ireland](#) updated 12 May 2022

Collection [UK trade in goods statistics](#) updated 11 March 2022

Policy paper: [Moving excise goods as freight under the Northern Ireland Protocol from 1 January 2021](#) updated 12 May 2022

NORTHERN IRELAND OFFICE

News release: [Northern Ireland Secretary meets Irish Tánaiste Micheál Martin](#) 12 January 2023

News release: [Northern Ireland Secretary and Foreign Secretary meet political leaders in Belfast](#) 11 January 2023

News release: [Secretary of State for Northern Ireland - Statement on Executive Formation](#) 9 November 2022

News release: [Secretary of State for Northern Ireland speaks with Northern Ireland political parties](#) 8 July 2022

News release: [Northern Ireland Secretary Brandon Lewis - Statement following Queen's Speech 2022](#) 10 May 2022

News release: [Northern Ireland Secretary Brandon Lewis - Statement following meetings with party leaders](#) 9 May 2022

News release: [Joint Communiqué of the British-Irish Intergovernmental Conference](#) 23 March 2022

Speech: [Minister of State's speech to British-Irish Parliamentary Assembly](#) 28 February 2022

FOREIGN, COMMONWEALTH & DEVELOPMENT OFFICE

News release: [Foreign Secretary in Belfast as progress is made on NI Protocol](#) 11 January 2023

News release: [Northern Ireland Protocol, 16 January 2023: joint statement from the Foreign Secretary and Vice President Šefčovič](#) 16 January 2023

News release: [Northern Ireland Protocol meeting, 9 January 2023: joint statement from the Foreign Secretary and Vice President Šefčovič](#) 9 January 2023

Policy paper: [Northern Ireland Protocol: the UK's solution](#) updated 14 July 2022

Collection: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) updated 28 June 2022

News release: Foreign Secretary: [Bill will fix practical problems the Protocol has created in Northern Ireland](#) 27 June 2022

Authored article: [We have a duty to fix the problems of the Northern Ireland protocol: article by Liz Truss](#) 26 June 2022

Policy paper: [Northern Ireland Protocol: the UK's solution](#) 13 June 2022

News release: [Government introduces bill to fix the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 13 June 2022

Policy paper: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: UK government legal position](#) 13 June 2022

Oral statement to Parliament: [Northern Ireland Protocol: Foreign Secretary's statement, 17 May 2022](#) 17 May 2022

News release: [Foreign Secretary's call with European Commission Vice President Maroš Šefčovič](#) 12 May 2022

Collection: [Withdrawal Agreement Joint Committee](#) updated 8 March 2022

News release: [Tenth meeting of the Specialised Committee on the implementation of the Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland: joint statement](#) 8 March 2022

News release: [UK-EU talks on the Northern Ireland Protocol: joint statement](#) 11 February 2022

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR SCOTLAND

News release: [Scottish Secretary visits Belfast to discuss Union connectivity](#) 2 April 2022

GOVERNMENT OF IRELAND

Irish Government News Service: [Brexit](#) webpage

News release: [Visit of European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen](#) 1 December 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin, T.D. meeting with Prime Minister Sunak as part of a two day programme in Manchester and Blackpool](#) 10 November 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin meets British PM Rishi Sunak](#) 10 November 2022

News release: [Statement by the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Simon Coveney T.D. following the announcement by the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland in the House of Commons today](#) 9 November 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin on appointment of Prime Minister Rishi Sunak](#) 25 October 2022

News release: [Address by the Taoiseach, Micheál Martin T.D., on the occasion of the British-Irish Parliamentary Assembly Plenary, Farnham, Co Cavan](#) 24 October 2022

News release: [Speech by Taoiseach Micheál Martin, TD, at the Centre for Cross-Border Studies' Annual Conference](#) 29 September 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin call with British PM Liz Truss](#) 12 September 2022

News release: [Government Opens Second Call Under €100m Brexit response scheme for Agri-Food Sector](#) 26 August 2022

News release: [Minister McConalogue opens second call for coastal infrastructure projects under the Brexit Adjustment: Local Authority Marine Infrastructure Scheme 2022-2023](#) 8 August 2022

News release: [Minister McConalogue announces €20m Brexit Sustainable Aquaculture Growth Scheme](#) 25 July 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin attends British-Irish Council](#) 11 July 2022

News release: [Statement from Taoiseach Micheál Martin](#) 7 July 2022

News release: [Statement by Minister for Foreign Affairs Simon Coveney on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) updated on 28 June 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin visit to Belfast](#) 19 May 2022

News release: [Statement by Minister Coveney on Foreign Secretary Liz Truss's statement of intention to table legislation to dis-apply parts of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 18 May 2022

News release: [Taoiseach Micheál Martin meeting with Michelle O'Neill](#) 16 May 2022

News release: [McConalogue announces €45 million Brexit Seafood Processing Capital Support Scheme](#) 12 May 2022

News release: [McConalogue announces Brexit Voluntary Tie-up Scheme for fishing vessels to improve quota availability for vessels who continue fishing](#) 11 May 2022

News release: [Statement on Taoiseach Micheál Martin's call with Prime Minister Boris Johnson](#) 10 May 2022

News release: [Statement by Taoiseach Micheál Martin on the Northern Ireland Assembly elections](#) 7 May 2022

Speech: [Opening remarks by Taoiseach Micheál Martin at the launch of ESRI Shared Island report - A North-South Comparison of Education and Training Systems: Lessons for Policy](#) 29 April 2022

News release: [McConalogue announces approval of €31.7 million Brexit investment in Public Marine Infrastructure](#) 25 April 2022

News release: [Minister McGrath visits EU funded projects in Belfast](#) 30 March 2022

Publication: [Brexit Impact Loan Scheme Quarterly Report 31 December 2021](#) 25 March 2022

News release: [McConalogue announces €25m Brexit Fisheries Local Action Group scheme to promote entrepreneurial activity and diversification in Coastal Communities](#) 25 May 2022

News release: [Minister Harris announces €11 million in support for small and medium businesses post-Brexit](#) 1 March 2022

NORTHERN IRELAND EXECUTIVE

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND RURAL AFFAIRS

[EU Exit webpage](#)

[Poots calls upon the EU to agree an urgent solution to veterinary medicines movements](#) 11 July 2022

[We must act now to tackle food security – Poots](#) 5 July 2022

[Poots pledges to push government on tackling food cost and supply issues](#) 8 June 2022

[Application period opens for £2million pig support scheme – Poots](#) 12 May 2022

[Travelling with Pets](#) updated on 06 May 2022

[DAERA hosts industry taskforce to tackle rising agricultural costs](#) 8 April 2022

[Ministers meet to progress next steps on all-island Strategic Rail Review](#) 22 March 2022

NORTHERN IRELAND STATISTICS AND RESEARCH AGENCY (NISRA)

[Northern Ireland EU Exit Analysis webpage](#)

SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT

[Brexit](#) webpage

Advice and guidance: [Potato exports guide updated](#) 1 February 2023

Correspondence: [Northern Ireland Protocol: letter to UK Government](#) 30 June 2022

Speech/statement: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: Ministerial statement](#) 29 June 2022

News release: [Northern Ireland Protocol legislation “reckless”](#) 13 June 2022

News release: [First Minister meets Michelle O’Neill MLA](#) 20 May 2022

3. LEGISLATURES

WESTMINSTER PARLIAMENT

[Brexit: research and analysis](#) webpage

Government Bill: [Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill](#) 19 January 2023

Statutory Instrument: [The Official Controls \(Northern Ireland\) Regulations 2023](#) 12 January 2023

Explanatory memorandum: [The Official Controls \(Northern Ireland\) Regulations 2023 No. 17](#) 12 January 2023

Timeline: [Official Controls \(Northern Ireland\) Regulations 2023](#) 11 January 2023

Government Bill: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) updated: 12 January 2023

Government Bill: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill \(as introduced\)](#) 13 June 2022

WRITTEN MINISTERIAL STATEMENT

Statement from the Secretary of State for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (Jacob Rees Mogg) [Retained EU Law](#) 22 September 2022

Statement from the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland (Brandon Lewis) [Northern Ireland Assembly Election](#) 11 May 2022

HOUSE OF COMMONS HANSARD

Debate: [Retained EU Law: Trading Standards](#) 12 January 2023

Question for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 9 January 2023

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol: Assembly Elections](#) 14 December 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 14 December 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 13 December 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 9 November 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 7 November 2022

- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol: Exceptions](#) 7 November 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 6 September 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 20 July 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 19 July 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 13 July 2022
- Debate: [NI Protocol Bill: Discussions with the EU](#) 22 June 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Negotiations](#) 22 June 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 21 June 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol: First Treasury Counsel](#) 9 June 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 26 May 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 17 May 2022
- Debate: [Debate on the Address](#) 10 May 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 27 April 2022
- Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 9 March 2022

HOUSE OF COMMONS – COMMITTEE INQUIRIES

Delegated Legislation Committee

- [Customs \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2022](#) 14 March 2022

Environment, Food and Rural Affairs Committee

- [MPs write to Minister on EU import checks](#) 3 March 2022
- [Secretary of State and others questioned on EU import checks 24 February 2022](#)

Northern Ireland Affairs Committee

- [Correspondence from the Secretary of State for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy, relating to the Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill 2022 and implications for Northern Ireland](#) 16 December 2022
- [First Report - Investment in Northern Ireland](#) 8 November 2022

- [Secretary of State questioned on Stormont suspension and Protocol](#) 14 October 2022
- [Experts on international law questioned on Northern Ireland Protocol legality](#) 24 June 2022
- [How will the Borders Bill affect tourism in Northern Ireland? MPs to quiz experts and minister](#) 14 April 2022
- [Lewis to face Committee questions on Protocol](#) 25 March 2022
- [Second Report - The experiences of minority ethnic and migrant people in Northern Ireland](#) 9 March 2022

Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee

- [Common Frameworks](#)

HOUSE OF COMMONS LIBRARY

[Brexit and the EU](#) webpage

Research Briefing: [Progress of the Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill 2022-23](#) 12 January 2023

Research Briefing: [Statistics on UK-EU trade](#) 21 December 2022

Research Briefing: [The UK and EU programmes: participation delayed](#) 4 November 2022

Insight: [Another Northern Ireland Assembly election?](#) 21 October 2022

Research Briefing: [Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill 2022-23](#) 17 October 2022

Insight: [How does Brexit affect EU school trips?](#) 20 October 2022

Research Briefing: [After Brexit: Visiting, working, and living in the EU](#) 8 September 2022

Research Briefing: [Mobile roaming in the EU after Brexit](#) 17 August 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 26 June 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill 2022-2023](#) 24 June 2022

Insight: [The Northern Ireland Protocol: EU legal action against the UK](#) 22 June 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 13 June 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol: Implementation, grace periods and EU-UK discussions \(2021-22\)](#) 1 June 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Assembly Elections: 2022](#) 18 May 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 17 May 2022

Research Briefing: [Northern Ireland Protocol: Implementation, grace periods and EU-UK discussions \(2021-22\)](#) 11 March 2022

Insight: [Northern Ireland elections: How will an Executive be formed?](#) 6 May 2022

[UK-EU relationship after Brexit](#) webpage

HOUSE OF LORDS Hansard

Debate: [Ireland/Northern Ireland Protocol: Scrutiny of EU Legislative Proposals \(European Affairs Committee Sub-Committee Report\)](#) 20 January 2023

Debate: [Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill](#) 19 January 2023

Debate: [Export Control \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2022](#) 29 November 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 7 November 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 2 November 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 2 November 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 31 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 31 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 25 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 25 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 11 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 11 October 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 21 July 2022

Debate: [EU Retained Law](#) 23 June 2023

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol: First Treasury Counsel](#) 9 June 2022

Debate: [Border Checks on Imported Goods: New IT Systems](#) 25 May 2022

Debate: [Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 17 May 2022

Debate: [Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 16 May 2022

Grand Committee: [Great Britain and Northern Ireland](#) 7 April 2022

Debate: [Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 3 March 2022

Debate: [Subsidy Control Bill](#) 2 February 2022

HOUSE OF LORDS – Committee Inquiries

Formal meeting (oral evidence session): [Follow-up scrutiny of the provision of medicines to Northern Ireland under the Protocol](#) 25 January 2023

News release: [Medicine supply to Northern Ireland to receive further scrutiny](#) 16 January 2023

Correspondence: [Letter to Rt Hon James Cleverly MP, Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs, FCDO on the status of the grace periods](#) 12 January 2023

Correspondence: [Letter from Lord Jay of Ewelme to Rt Hon James Cleverly MP, Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs, FCDO, on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 12 January 2023

Correspondence: [Letter from Rt Hon Lord Benyon, Minister for Biosecurity, Marine and Rural Affairs, DEFRA to Lord Jay of Ewelme on Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: Sanitary/Phytosanitary Facilities in Northern Ireland](#) 28 December 2022

News release: [Committee writes to Foreign Secretary with findings of its inquiry into Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 22 November 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Dr Tom Kelly OBE FCIPR, and Ben Lowry \(Editor at News Letter\)](#) 11 November 2022

Written evidence: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) updated 10 November 2022

News release: [Lords completes committee stage of the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 8 November 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Sir Julian King KCVO CMG, and Co-operation Ireland](#) 7 November 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Northern Ireland Youth Forum, Northern Ireland Youth Forum, and North West Cultural Partnership \(NWCP\)](#) 31 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Road Haulage Association, McBurney Transport Group, and Target Transport](#) 31 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill AJ Power, and EA Martin \(Hardware\)](#) 31 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Norbrook Laboratories, Around Noon, and Deli Lites](#) 27 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Raymond Jackson \(CEO at Confederation of Community Groups\), Kate Clifford \(Director at Rural Community Network\), and Community Relations Council](#) 27 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Conor Patterson \(Chief Executive at Newry and Mourne Enterprise Agency\), and Julie Gibbons \(President at Newry Chamber of Commerce\)](#) 27 October 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Dr Niamh Gallagher \(Associate Professor in Modern British and Irish History at University of Cambridge\), and Henry Patterson \(Emeritus Professor of Irish Politics at Ulster University\)](#) 27 October 2022

News release: [Lords Committee visit Northern Ireland as part of Protocol Bill scrutiny](#) 20 October 2022

News release: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill inquiry call for evidence launched](#) 13 October 2022

Government response to the Sub-Committee on the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland's report: [Follow-up inquiry on the impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland 26 September 2022](#) 26 September 2022

News release: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill inquiry launched by Lords Committee](#) 30 August 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Professor Alan Boyle \(Emeritus Professor of Public International Law at Edinburgh Law School, University of Edinburgh\), and](#)

[Professor Mark Elliott \(Professor of Public Law and Chair of the Faculty of Law at Cambridge University\)](#) 28 September 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill Federation of Small Businesses \(FSB\), Lakeland Dairies, and McCulla Ireland](#) 28 September 2022

The European Affairs Committee: [Report from the Sub-Committee on the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: 2nd Report of Session 2022–23 Follow-up report](#) 27 July 2022

News release: [UK and EU urged to reset dialogue on the Protocol to rebuild trust and damaged relationships](#) 27 July 2022

Correspondence: [Letter to Minister Cleverly from Lord Jay of Ewelme on Government response to the Committee report on Scrutiny of EU legislative proposals within the scope of the Protocol](#) 9 June 2022

Oral evidence transcripts: [Follow-up inquiry on the impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 8 June 2022

European Affairs Committee Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee: [Committee hears from UUP and DUP leaders on the impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 8 June 2022

European Affairs Committee Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee [Corrected oral evidence: Follow-up inquiry on impact of the protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 8 June 2022

[Government Response to the Report "Scrutiny of EU legislative proposals within the scope of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland"](#) 31 May 2022

European Affairs Committee Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee [Uncorrected oral evidence: Follow-up inquiry on the impact of the protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 30 May 2022

News release: [Sustainable and gender equitable investment in Northern Ireland examined](#) 23 May 2022

News release: [Minister questioned on Government plans to legislate over the Protocol](#) 23 May 2022

Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee: [Call for evidence on the follow-up inquiry on the impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 13 May 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Edward Argar MP, Minister of State for Health to Lord Jay of Ewelme on supply of medicines to Northern Ireland](#) 4 May 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Baroness Williams of Trafford, Minister of State, Home Office, re: Nationality and Borders Bill](#) 4 April 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from The Rt Hon. James Cleverly MP, Minister of State for Europe and North America, Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office on the democratic deficit under the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 30 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Rt Hon James Cleverly MP, Minister of State for Europe and North America Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office on provision of medicines to Northern Ireland](#) 28 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Lord Jay of Ewelme to Lord True CBE, re: Elections Bill, dated 24 February 2022](#) 24 March 2022

European Affairs Committee / Protocol on Ireland / Northern Ireland Sub-Committee: [Corrected oral evidence: Follow-up inquiry on impact of the protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 23 March 2023

[5th Report - Report from the Sub-Committee on the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: Scrutiny of EU legislative proposals within the scope of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 22 March 2022

Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee: [Government needs to face up to its scrutiny obligations over EU legislation applying to Northern Ireland](#) 22 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Rt Hon Elizabeth Truss MP, Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs to Lord Jay of Ewelme, Chair, Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee](#) 14 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Lord Jay of Ewelme to Lord Callanan, Parliamentary Under Secretary of State \(Minister for Business, Energy and Corporate Responsibility\) BEIS on the Subsidy Control Bill](#) 10 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter to Baroness Williams of Trafford, Minister of State, Home Office re: Nationality and Borders Bill](#) 3 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Lord Callanan, Minister for Business, Energy and Corporate Responsibility, re: Subsidy Control Bill, dated 25 February 2022](#) 1 March 2022

Inquiry: [Follow-up inquiry on the impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 1 March 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from the Equality Commission for Northern Ireland and the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission on the Elections Bill, dated 7 February 2022](#) 24 February 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Lord Kamall, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State, Department of Health and Social Care, on Health and Care Bill, dated 17 February 2022](#) 21 February 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Baroness Williams of Trafford, Minister of State, on the Nationality and Borders Bill, dated 17 February 2022](#) 21 February 2022

Correspondence: [Letter to the Foreign Secretary on role of CJEU under the Protocol, dated 11 February 2022](#) 11 February 2022

Correspondence: [Letter from Rt Hon Conor Burns MP, Minister of State, Northern Ireland Office, to Lord Jay of Ewelme on Article 2 of the Protocol, dated 24 January 2022](#) 7 February 2022

Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland Sub-Committee: [Foreign Secretary invited to respond to expert evidence on role of CJEU under the Protocol](#) 11 February 2022

Inquiry: [The role of the CJEU in relation to the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 11 January 2022

HOUSE OF LORDS LIBRARY

[Our research on Brexit and the EU](#) webpage

In Focus: [Scrutiny of EU legislation within the scope of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: Debate on committee report](#) 10 January 2023

In Focus: [Union of the United Kingdom: Under stress?](#) 16 June 2022

In Focus: [Queen's Speech 2022: Brexit—Retained EU law and the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 5 May 2022

In Focus: [The Union between Great Britain and Northern Ireland: UK Government policy](#) 4 April 2022

In Focus: [Impact of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland on recent political developments in Northern Ireland](#) 28 February 2022

HOUSES OF THE OIREACHTAS/TITHE AN OIREACHTAS

News release: [Committee on Enterprise, Trade and Employment to discuss current issues affecting trade in Ireland with Enterprise Ireland](#) 8 November 2022

News release: [U.S Congressman Richard Neal to address Seanad Éireann to mark its centenary](#) 22 May 2022

News release: [Good Friday Committee writes to Secretary of State Brandon Lewis in relation to concerns over UK plans for non-Irish EU citizens to require visa to cross Northern Ireland Border](#) 28 March 2022

News release: [Joint Committee on Enterprise, Trade and Employment to discuss impact of Brexit on trade in Ireland](#) 8 March 2022

Dáil Éireann – Debates

[Ceisteanna ar Pholasaí nó ar Reachtaíocht - Questions on Policy or Legislation](#) 15 December 2022

[Ceisteanna ar Pholasaí nó ar Reachtaíocht - Questions on Policy or Legislation](#) 13 December 2022

[Address by H.E. Ursula von der Leyen, President of the European Commission](#) 1 December 2022

[Taoiseach's Meetings and Engagements](#) 23 November 2022

[Northern Ireland](#) 22 November 2022

[Brexit Issues](#) 6 October 2022

[Ceisteanna ar Pholasaí nó ar Reachtaíocht - Questions on Policy or Legislation](#) 12 May 2022

[Agriculture, Fisheries and Food Security: Statements](#) 12 May 2022

[Protocol No. 21 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union: Motions](#) 11 May 2022

[Europe Day: Statements](#) 10 May 2022

[Northern Ireland](#) 10 May 2022

[Ceisteanna ar Pholasaí nó ar Reachtaíocht - Questions on Policy or Legislation](#) 5 May 2022

[Taoiseach's Meetings and Engagements](#) 4 May 2022

[North-South Implementation Bodies](#) 26 April 2022

[Ceisteanna ó Cheannairí - Leaders' Questions](#) 29 March 2022

[Brexit Issues](#) 9 March 2022

Seanad Éireann –Debates

[EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement: Motion](#) 14 December 2022

[Northern Ireland](#) 24 November 2022

[Address to Seanad Éireann by An Taoiseach](#) 18 November 2021

[Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland: Statements](#) 17 November 2021

Joint Committee on Agriculture and the Marine

[Vote 30 - Agriculture, Food, and the Marine \(Revised\)](#) 2 February 2022

Joint Committee on Enterprise, Trade and Employment

[Impact of Brexit on Trade in Ireland: Discussion](#) 9 March 2022

[Joint Committee on Enterprise, Trade and Employment to discuss impact of Brexit on trade in Ireland](#) 8 March 2022

Joint Committee on Environment and Climate Action

[Scrutiny of EU Legislative Proposals](#) 22 February 2022

Joint Committee of European Union Affairs

[EU-UK relations and the implementation of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement and the Northern Ireland Protocol: Discussion](#) 9 November 2022

[Post-Brexit Relations: Engagement with Scottish Cabinet Secretary for the Constitution, External Affairs and Culture](#) 9 March 2022

Joint Committee on the Implementation of the Good Friday Agreement

[Joint Committee on the Implementation of the Good Friday Agreement](#) debate 29 September 2022

[Joint Committee on the implementation of the Good Friday Agreement](#) debate 28 April 2022

[Work of the Shared Island Unit: An Taoiseach](#) 28 April 2022

[Good Friday Committee writes to Secretary of State Brandon Lewis in relation to concerns over UK plans for non-Irish EU citizens to require visa to cross Northern Ireland Border](#) 28 March 2022

[Engagement with Representatives from the Committee on the Administration of Justice](#) 24 February 2022

[Engagement with Representatives from the Glenree Centre for Peace and Reconciliation](#) 17 February 2022

Seanad Special Select Committee on the Withdrawal of the UK from the EU

[Seanad Committee publishes Final Report on the Impacts of Brexit](#) 9 December 2021

Select Committee On Finance, Public Expenditure And Reform, And Taoiseach

[Vote 6 - Chief State Solicitor's Office \(Revised\)](#) 9 February 2022

NORTHERN IRELAND ASSEMBLY

[Brexit and Beyond](#) newsletter

COMMITTEES

Committee for the Executive Office

[Brexit Scrutiny](#) webpage

Committee for Infrastructure

Minutes of Evidence: [Motor Vehicles \(Compulsory Insurance\) Bill: Ms Nichola Mallon MLA, Minister for Infrastructure](#) 11 January 2022

Northern Ireland Assembly Research and Information Service (RaISe)

EU Exit Hub

- [Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland](#) webpage
- [Common Frameworks](#) webpage
- [EU Exit Legislation](#) webpage

Briefing paper: [Newcomer Pupils in Northern Ireland](#) 10 March 2022

[Newcomer Pupils in Northern Ireland](#) 10 March 2022

[Brexit Outcomes and Northern Ireland: A Reading List](#) updated 25 February 2022

[The Ireland / Northern Ireland Protocol: EU Response to Command Paper](#) 11 November 2021

[Brexit and Northern Ireland – A Reading List \(Final version\)](#) 31 January 2020

[Brexit Transition and Northern Ireland: A Reading List \(Final version\)](#) 31 December 2020

[COVID-19 and Brexit: A reading list \(updated\)](#) 21 May 2020

[Brexit Related Research Publications](#) webpage

Research Matters: blog [Brexit](#)

[SENEDD CYMRU / WELSH PARLIAMENT](#)

[Brexit](#) webpage

Culture, Communications, Welsh Language, Sport, and International Relations Committee: [Report on Legislative Consent Memorandum on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) November 2022

Legislation, Justice and Constitution Committee: [The Welsh Government's Legislative Consent Memorandum on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 9 November 2022

Economy, Trade and Rural Affairs Committee: [Report on the Legislative Consent Memorandum for the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 3 November 2022

Business Committee: [Revised timetable for consideration: Legislative Consent Memorandum on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 2 November 2022

Legislative Consent Memorandum: [Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 29 September 2022

[RESEARCH SERVICE](#)

Research article: [What is the Welsh Government's approach to retained EU law?](#) 26 January 2023

Research article: ["Developing Muscle": UK-EU Parliamentary Partnership Assembly sets out an imperative need for further cooperation](#) 24 November 2022

Research article: [Will there be a sunset for retained EU law in Wales?](#) 14 November 2022

Research article: [Wales and the UK-EU Withdrawal Agreement](#) 11 October 2022

Research article: [The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill explained](#) 20 September 2022

Research article: [Will the Welsh Government recommend consent for the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill?](#) 8 August 2022

Research article: [What does the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill mean for Wales?](#) 15 June 2022

Research article: [Why are we still talking about the Brexit Withdrawal Agreement?](#) 13 May 2022

Research article: [The room where it happens: Wales in UK-EU relations](#) 10 May 2022

SCOTTISH PARLIAMENT

SCOTTISH PARLIAMENTARY INFORMATION CENTRE (SPICe)

Post-Brexit Hub

- [Common Frameworks](#)
- [Intergovernmental relations](#)
- [Key legislation](#)

SPICe Spotlight: EU & International Affairs

- [EU-UK Relations – A New Hope or Groundhog Day?](#) 26 August 2022
- [The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 1 July 2022
- [How the disagreement over the NI Protocol has affected EU-UK relations](#) 16 June 2022
- [What's the story? Scrutinising common frameworks](#) 11 March 2022

4. EU INSTITUTIONS

EUROPEAN COUNCIL and COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

[The EU-UK withdrawal agreement](#) 6 January 2023

[Timeline - The EU-UK withdrawal agreement](#) 5 December 2022

[The Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland explained](#) 17 November 2022

[EU-UK relations: the Council adopts legislation to ensure continued supply of medicines](#) 12 April 2022

[EU-UK relations: the Council adopts its mandate on the proposals aiming to ensure continued supply of medicines](#) 9 March 2022

[Council updates EU fishing rights for 2022 to reflect agreement with UK](#) 31 March 2022

[EU-UK negotiations on the future relationship](#) policy page

EUROPEAN COMMISSION

[Relations with the United Kingdom](#) webpage

[The EU-UK Withdrawal Agreement](#) webpage

[Joint Statement by Vice-President Šefčovič and UK Foreign Secretary Cleverly following their video conference call today](#) 16 January 2023

[Joint Statement by Vice-President Šefčovič and UK Foreign Secretary Cleverly following their meeting in London today](#) 9 January 2023

[Sustainable fisheries: EU and UK agree on fishing opportunities for 2023](#) 20 December 2022

[Statement by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič on the movement of veterinary medicines from Great Britain to Northern Ireland, Cyprus, Ireland and Malta](#) 19 December 2022

[EU-UK relations: Commission extends arrangements for veterinary medicines to 2025](#) 19 December 2022

[Address by President von der Leyen to the Joint Houses of the Oireachtas](#) 1 December 2022

[Opening remarks by Vice-President Šefčovič at the EU-UK Parliamentary Partnership Assembly](#) 7 November 2022

[Joint Statement by President von der Leyen and Prime Minister Liz Truss](#) 21 September 2022

[Speech by Vice-President Šefčovič at the British-Irish Association Conference](#) 2 September 2022

[Questions and Answers: Commission launches four new infringement procedures against the UK](#) 22 July 2022

[Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: Commission launches four new infringement procedures against the UK](#) 22 July 2022

[Speech by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič at Bloomberg on EU-UK relations](#) 29 June 2022

[Remarks by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič at the press conference on the Protocol of Ireland / Northern Ireland](#) 15 June 2022

[Commission launches infringement proceedings against the UK for breaking international law and provides further details on possible solutions to facilitate the movement of goods between Great Britain and Northern Ireland](#) 15 June 2022

[Questions and answers on the Commission's reaction to the United Kingdom's bill overriding core parts of the Protocol on Ireland / Northern Ireland](#) 15 June 2022

[Statement by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič on the UK government's decision to table a bill disapplying core elements of the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 13 June 2022

[Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: Statement by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič following today's announcement by the UK Foreign Secretary](#) 17 May 2022

[Remarks by Vice President Šefčovič at the first meeting of the EU-UK Parliamentary Partnership Assembly](#) 12 May 2022

[Statement by Vice President Šefčovič on the Protocol on Ireland / Northern Ireland](#) 12 May 2022

[Statement by Vice-President Šefčovič on the Protocol on Ireland / Northern Ireland following the Queen's Speech and accompanying background briefing notes](#) 10 May 2022

[Press remarks by Vice-President Šefčovič after the meeting of the Joint Committee of the Withdrawal Agreement](#) 21 February 2022

[Joint Statement by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič and the Foreign Secretary of the United Kingdom, the Rt Hon Elizabeth Truss MP, co-Chairs of the Joint Committee of the Withdrawal Agreement](#) 21 February 2022

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

[Brexit: Impact and Consequences](#) webpage

[UK Coordination Group](#) webpage

[Serious breach of international law: MEPs call on UK not to adopt new bill](#) 14 June 2022

[Ireland's Taoiseach: unilateral action on NI Protocol would be deeply damaging](#) 8 June 2022

[USB-type C to become the EU's common charger in 2024](#) 8 June 2022

[First meeting of the EU-UK Parliamentary Partnership Assembly](#) 12 May 2022

[Parliament formally approves EU-UK trade and cooperation agreement](#) 28 April 2022

[EP committees recommend giving consent to EU-UK agreement](#) 15 April 2022

5. COMMENTARY AND ANALYSIS

[Agriland](#)

[Northern Ireland Protocol discussions to continue](#) 16 January 2023

[EU extends protocol exemption for vet medicines to 2025](#) Charles O'Donnell, 19 December 2022

[NI Protocol talks to resume in Brussels between the UK and EU](#) William Kellett, 15 December 2022

[NI Protocol: UFU calls for resolution of 4 'potentially devastating' issues](#) 12 December 2022

[Call for removal of animal medicines from scope of NI Protocol](#) Richard Halleron, 18 November 2022

[UK-EU talks set to resume on NI Protocol](#) William Kellett, 6 October 2022

[October 28 – key date for Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Richard Halleron, 9 September 2022

[Feast or famine: Report outlines economic impact of NI Protocol](#) Aisling O'Brien, 27 July 2022

[NI Protocol: EU Commission launches fresh legal action against UK](#) Aisling O'Brien, 22 July 2022

[NI Protocol essential for north's dairy sector – McAleer](#) Richard Halleron, 18 July 2022

[Negotiations on NI protocol becoming 'impossible' – Markey](#) Megan O'Brien, 7 July 2022

[MEP says NI Protocol Bill 'marks a new low in relations'](#) Megan O'Brien, 6 July 2022

[Poll: 55% feel NI Protocol is positive for economy](#) Aisling O'Brien, 29 June 2022

[British and Irish farmers meet to discuss NI Protocol](#) Stella Meehan, 28 June 2022

[Protocol changes will put agri-food enterprises at risk -Taoiseach](#) Bernie Commins, 16 June 2022

[FUW calls for UK to cease unilateral action on NI Protocol](#) William Kellett, 16 June 2022

[EU to take legal action against the UK over NI Protocol changes](#) William Kellett, 15 June 2022

[Renegotiating NI Protocol is 'unrealistic' – EU Commission](#) Aisling O'Brien, 14 June 2022

[NIFDA calls for NI Protocol to be fixed not scrapped](#) William Kellett, 14 June 2022

[IFA: Farmers concerned over proposed NI protocol changes](#) Aisling O'Brien, 12 June 2022

[NIFDA: 'Scrapping' the NI Protocol 'would set us back'](#) Stella Meehan, 10 June 2022

[Putin would be only winner if UK tears up NI Protocol – MEP](#) Aisling O'Brien, 18 May 2022

[Truss announces unilateral action on Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Richard Halleron, 17 May 2022

Bingham Centre for the Rule of Law

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill - Committee Stage: A Rule of Law Analysis](#) Dr Ronan Cormacain, Dr Oliver Garner, 12 July 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: A Rule of Law Analysis of its Compliance with International Law](#) Dr Ronan Cormacain, 17 June 2022

Brexit Institute (Dublin City University)

Working Papers

[Stranger Things in Northern Ireland's Political Upside Down](#) Feargal Cochrane, 2 November 2022

[Event Report: The Future of the Northern Ireland Protocol and EU-UK Relations After Boris Johnson](#) Jasmine Faudone, 16 September 2022

[Rebordering Northern Ireland after Brexit: Electronic Travel Authorisation](#) Ben Rosher, 9 June 2022

[The NI Assembly Elections: Moving Forward \(While Appearing to Go Backwards\)](#) Niall Moran, 19 May 2022

[In Northern Ireland, the DUP Faces a Narrow and Treacherous Post-Election Path](#) Colin Murray, 10 May 2022

[The DUP's Gramscian Moment](#) Jonathan Evershed, 2 March 2022

Briefings for Britain

[Lord Lillie's defence of the Protocol Bill](#) 13 November 2022

[The Northern Ireland economy is NOT outperforming the rest of the UK](#) Harry Western, 8 October 2022

[Missed Opportunities for the Irish Border](#) Graham Gudgin, 28 May 2022

[Time to choose – real divergence or continued shadow EU alignment](#) Harry Western, 19 May 2022

[Are EU threats to tear up the Trade and Co-operation Agreement Credible?](#) 17 May 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol: how we got here, and what should happen now?](#) David Frost, 3 May 2022

[Chits from Matron: Select Pampered Nationalisms](#) John Wilson Foster, 16 April 2022

[The Protocol must go](#) Lord Nigel Dodds, 19 March 2022

[EU Arrogance with Russia and Northern Ireland](#) David Blake, 29 February 2022

British Irish Chamber of Commerce

[‘The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill – What it means for the Agri-food sector’](#) Anna Taylor, 9 November 2022

[British Irish Chamber of Commerce View on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) Aidan Finnegan, 24 June 2022

[The British Irish Chamber of Commerce Expresses Alarm at Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) Aidan Finnegan, 13 June 2022

[British Irish Chamber of Commerce host Sir Keir Starmer in Dublin](#) Anna Taylor, 9 June 2022

[Protocol Developments](#) 21 February 2021

Centre for Brexit Policy

[We must have the courage to change the Northern Ireland Protocol and uphold the Union](#) Sir Iain Duncan Smith, 12 June 2022

[Staying in the single market is not the answer to Northern Ireland’s problems](#) Sammy Wilson MP, 9 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol is destroying the Good Friday Agreement](#) Lord Trimble, 16 May 2022

[Overriding the Northern Ireland Protocol would be entirely legitimate](#) Martin Howe, 23 April 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol continues to tear the fabric of our Union](#) Sir Iain Duncan Smith MP, 25 March 2022

[It's time to call time on the divisive and restrictive Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Sir Iain Duncan Smith MP, 20 February 2022

Centre for Brexit Studies (University of Birmingham)

[Are the Tories About to 'Jump the Shark'?](#) Dr. Steven McCabe, 16 January 2023

[US Repeats Its Northern Ireland Warning to a Catatonic UK Government](#) Scott Lucas, 29 November 2022

[Playing By the Rules?](#) Ferry Biedermann, 1 November 2022

['Bumbling Boris' Does the Northern Ireland 'Shuffle'...Again](#) Dr. Steven McCabe, 17 May 2022

[Get Brexit Undone: The Johnson Government \(Again\) Threatens Northern Ireland](#) Scott Lucas, 16 May 2022

[On and Off UK-EU Divergence](#) Ferry Biedermann, 2 May 2022

[The Ongoing Challenges That Local Businesses Continue to Face as a Result of Brexit](#) Erin Henwood, 29 March 2022

Centre for Cross Border Studies

[CCBS at the European Commission](#) 31 January 2023

[Minister of State for Northern Ireland visits CCBS](#) 24 November 2022

[Taoiseach set to address Cross Border Conference](#) 19 August 2022

[CCBS submission to the House of Lords European Affairs Sub-Committee on the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 16 June 2022

[House of Lords European Affairs Sub-Committee on the Protocol publishes CCBS submission](#) 16 June 2022

[Centre for Cross Border Studies statement on current discussions regarding the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland](#) 13 May 2022

[Briefing Paper: 5th Quarterly Survey of North-South and East-West Cooperation](#) 5 May 2022

Centre for European Reform

[How to fix the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Hilary Benn, 8 September 2022

[Four reasons why the UK's Northern Ireland Protocol bill is a mistake](#) Anton Spisak, 27 June 2022

[Emmanuel Macron's 'Confederation' may be the perfect home for Brexit Britain](#) Charles Grant, 13 May 2022

[Sinn Fein's historic win in Northern Ireland may not change anything for the Brexit negotiations](#) Charles Grant, 9 May 2022

Centre for the Union

[Three years on, NDNA commitments aren't being fulfilled](#) Carla Lockhart MP, 30 January 2023

["Don't make the same mistake twice"](#) Sir Jeffrey Donaldson MP, 27 January 2023

[Medicines 'cliff-edge' looming due to Protocol](#) Lord Dodds, 25 January 2023

[Ahern Recognises the need for leadership in Brussels](#) Jim Shannon MP, 23 January 2023

[Reflections of Starmer's speech at Queen's University Belfast](#) Dr Dan Boucher, 21 January 2023

[Protocol must be replaced with arrangements Unionists can support](#) Sir Jeffrey Donaldson MP, 20 January 2023

[Resolve the Protocol or there is no basis for devolution](#) Emma Little-Pengelly MLA, 19 January 2023

[Current talks with EU don't address the key issue](#) Sammy Wilson MP, 18 January 2023

[The Protocol breaches the Belfast Agreement](#) David Campbell, 17 January 2023

[Border posts regulations exposes the Government's constitutional vandalism](#) Jamie Bryson, 13 January 2023

[Centre for the Union paper sends 'clear message'](#) Baroness Hoey, 10 January 2023

[TUV Back Centre for the Union Report](#) Jim Allister KC MLA, 9 January 2023

[Centre for the Union Report - Restoring Northern Ireland to the Union, 2023](#) Ethan Thoburn, 9 January 2023

[Leo Varadkar's Brexit confession](#) Ian Paisley MP, 6 January 2023

[The end of the Good Friday Agreement](#) Ben Habib, 19 December 2022

[Lessons in Liberty](#) Dr Dan Boucher, 16 December 2022

[High Court exposes the true constitutional destruction caused by the Protocol](#) Jamie Bryson, 15 December 2022

[Protocol Supreme Court case is a battle for the UK](#) Jim Allister KC MLA, 14 December 2022

[Take a lesson from 1912, Unionism will never meekly surrender](#) Jamie Bryson, 13 December 2022

["Northern Ireland Office playing politics with Unionists"](#) Jim Allister KC MLA, 12 December 2022

[Centre for the Union Parliamentary Launch](#) Ethan Thoburn, 1 December 2022

[Re-framing self-determination](#) Jamie Bryson, 28 November 2022

[Our goal must be stability](#) Ian Paisley MP, 10 November 2022

[Protecting the Acts of Union](#) Baroness Hoey, 8 November 2022

[The Union-subjugating Protocol is threatening peace in Northern Ireland](#) Jamie Bryson, 31 October 2022

[The Protocol is the real threat to the Belfast Agreement](#) Jonathan Buckley MLA, 27 October 2022

[Our Union is under attack](#) Ian Paisley MP, 12 October 2022

Centre on Constitutional Change

[Northern Ireland: A pawn in the new waiting game](#) 17 June 2022

[Expert panel to discuss power-sharing in Northern Ireland, following the elections](#) 11 May 2022

[The Union Connectivity Review and Unionism](#) Daniel Wincott, 16 December 2021

Committee on the Administration of Justice

[Written evidence to the follow-up inquiry of the House of Lords Sub-Committee on the NI Protocol](#) 7 July 2022

[CAJ statement on Queen's Speech implications for Northern Ireland](#) 10 May 2022

Confederation of British Industry

[Your exports may now face a new EU carbon tax](#) 6 January 2023

[18 months after the UK left the EU, what's next for UK-EU trade?](#) 5 September 2022

[Insight: the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 24 June 2022

[CBI NI responds to UK Government Northern Ireland Protocol statement](#) 17 May 2022

[CBI NI to host business event with political leaders](#) 19 April 2022

[Policy briefing: Brexit and EU negotiations](#) 22 January 2022

Congressional Research Service

[Northern Ireland's 2022 Assembly Election: Outcome and Implications](#) 11 May 2022

[Northern Ireland: The Peace Process, Ongoing Challenges, and U.S. Interests](#) updated 10 March 2022

Conservative Home

[The Government seems to have no plan to resolve the Northern Ireland Protocol standoff](#) Henry Hill, 20 December 2022

[Baker tells DUP to 'choke down' reservations about Protocol; they decline](#) Henry Hill, 27 October 2022

[Tax rises. Immigration. The Protocol. The Conservative right stands ready to seek Sunak's destruction](#) David Gauke, 24 October 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol. The ERG insists that the Government cannot "park the issue of ECJ authority".](#) Henry Hill, 11 October 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol. A re-set under Truss? Perhaps, but the core differences are about policy, not personalities.](#) Stephen Booth, 8 September 2022

[Our new Prime Minister must deliver the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill to help the whole United Kingdom](#) Jeffrey Donaldson, 7 September 2022

[A hustings in Northern Ireland will put the future of the Protocol front and centre](#) Henry Hill, 21 July 2022

[Where is the evidence that justifies the need for the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill?](#) Bob Neill, 5 July 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol. May became the ERG's prisoner. Now it is shackling Johnson.](#) Henry Hill, 29 June 2022

[How Truss can make the legal case for unilaterally changing the Protocol](#) Austen Morgan, 27 June 2022

[The Government's new policy on the Northern Ireland Protocol is both right and legal – on the basis of necessity](#) Robert Buckland, 15 June 2022

[The Prime Minister's need to pretend the Protocol was fine when he signed it weakens his international law case](#) Henry Hill, 14 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol. Johnson's new weakness is feeding the EU's rapacity, his colleagues' fervour and Ministers' ambitions.](#) Paul Goodman, 13 June 2022

[Starmer's honesty does not extend to saying what he would do about the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Andrew Gimson, 9 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol is designed only to cause Britain maximum pain](#) Daniel Hannan, 25 May 2022

[A referendum in Northern Ireland is the way to break the Protocol logjam](#) David Green, 20 May 2022

Constitution Society

[On the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) Dexter Govan, 7 July 2022

[Northern Ireland's precarious place in the molten constitution](#) Alex Walker, 5 April 2022

Consumer Council

[EU Exit: Advice for Northern Ireland](#)

- [Travellers](#)
- [Shopping](#)

- [Postal Services](#)
- [Businesses](#)
- [Home Energy](#)
- [Telecoms](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Personal Finances](#)
- [Energy](#)

Economic and Social Research Institute

[New ESRI research compares productivity levels in Ireland and Northern Ireland](#) 28 November 2022

[How has Brexit changed EU-UK trade flows?](#) Janez Kren and Martina Lawless, 19 October 2022

[Scoping papers for research on 'The Economic and Social Opportunities from Increased Cooperation on the Shared Island'](#) 17 May 2022

[Shared Island unit & ESRI set out new research areas for 2022](#) 17 May 2022

Equality Commission for Northern Ireland

[NIHRC / ECNI Briefing on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) October 2022

[Annual report: Implementation of Article 2 of the NI Protocol](#) 5 July 2022

[Your Equality and Human Rights after Brexit](#) 30 March 2022

[Commissions meet in the North West to discuss rights after Brexit](#) 14 March 2022

[Joint ECNI / NIHRC Briefing on the provisions on Voting/Candidacy Rights of EU citizens in Northern Ireland in the Elections Bill](#) 4 March 2022

[Statement on Judicial Review Ruling](#) 8 February 2022

EU-UK Forum

[A new dawn for UK-EU relations?](#) David Henig, November 2022

[Where next with the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland?](#) David Phinnemore, May 2022

[For Brexit Britain, tracking EU rules is a job for life](#) Joël Reland, April 2022

[Euractiv](#)

[Another false dawn on NI protocol](#) Benjamin Fox, 17 January 2023

[Northern Ireland Protocol perhaps 'too strict', says new Irish PM](#) Mollie Killen, 4 January 2023

[UK's Cleverly cools expectations of Northern Ireland Protocol deal](#) Benjamin Fox, 16 November 2022

[Protocol deal 'within weeks' if political will is there, says EU's Sefcovic](#) Benjamin Fox, 8 November 2022

[EU Court must have no role on NI protocol, says Frost](#) Benjamin Fox, 12 October 2022

[Truss sets April 2023 deadline for NI protocol settlement](#) Benjamin Fox, 22 September 2022

[New UK minister rows back from NI protocol](#) Benjamin Fox, 7 September 2022

[Johnson's likely successor set to suspend NI protocol](#) Benjamin Fox, 26 August 2022

[Avoid repeat of EU protocol 'mistake', MEPs tell Commission](#) Benjamin Fox, 14 July 2022

[Protocol bill moves forward despite Tory rebellion](#) Benjamin Fox, 14 July 2022

[EU sues UK following 'illegal' Northern Ireland protocol law](#) Benjamin Fox, 15 June 2022

[Explainer: What is in Britain's proposed new post-Brexit law for Northern Ireland](#) 14 June 2022

[UK could face EU sanctions over new NI protocol bill](#) Benjamin Fox, 13 June 2022

[Embattled Johnson faces rebel threat to protocol law](#) Benjamin Fox, 10 June 2022

[Sinn Fein's McDonald says 'bad faith' UK government boosts united Ireland case](#) 19 May 2022

[Irish PM urges Johnson to keep Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Molly Killeen, 11 May 2022

[London drops plan for bill to override NI protocol](#) Benjamin Fox, 6 May 2022

[Irish PM says Brexit, NI protocol issues hinder peace process](#) Molly Killeen, 29 April 2022

[NI protocol the main barrier to trade deal, says US official](#) Benjamin Fox, 26 April 2022

[Brexit minister: UK ready to unilaterally rewrite NI protocol](#) Benjamin Fox, 21 April 2022

[Ireland has escaped Brexit trade blow, say officials](#) Benjamin Fox, 10 March 2022

The Federal Trust

[How far can the Northern Ireland Protocol limit Brexit's economic damage?](#) Prof Andrew Blick, 22 July 2022

[Stalemate in Northern Ireland](#) Geoffrey Martin, 5 November 2022

[Unexpected Realism on Northern Ireland from Liz Truss](#) 14 October 2022

[Brexit undermines the rule of law in the UK](#) Brendan Donnelly, 16 June 2022

[Are Boris Johnson & Brexit Finished?](#) Brendan Donnelly, 10 June 2022

[Brexit – Macron's Vision and the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Brendan Donnelly, 11 May 2022

[Northern Ireland, Elections and Brexit](#) 21 April 2022

Federation of Small Businesses Northern Ireland

[FSB NI reacts to UK Government Command Paper on NI Protocol](#) 21 July 2022

[Make democracy the best form of government](#) 15 July 2022

[Concerted talks with the EU are needed](#) 27 June 2022

[Get laser focused on agreeing Protocol solutions](#) 14 June 2022

[On the verge- A solution is needed](#) 6 June 2022

[The View From the Chair- Tina McKenzie, May 2022](#) 1 June 2022

[Small businesses can't operate in a fog of government uncertainty](#) 9 May 2022

[Protocol precarity prevents proper prosperity](#) 29 April 2022

[Delay of import checks means one less burden, say small firms](#) 28 April 2022

[Protect business minorities and don't lose trust](#) 11 February 2022

[The View From the Chair- Tina McKenzie, May 2022](#) 4 May 2022

Global Britain / Brexit-Watch.org

[The EU has gifted the perfect opportunity to end the NI protocol row](#) Ben Habib, 24 August 2022

[Don't let Ukraine take your eye off the Brexit and Northern Ireland ball!](#) Ian Logan, 22 April 2022

[The Belfast / Good Friday Agreement has been emasculated by the Northern Ireland Protocol](#)

Kate Hoey, 22 March 2022

Inside Housing

[Northern Irish landlord on track for 1,500-home plan despite post-Brexit material challenges](#), 15

March 2022

Institute for Government

[The UK can't improve its Brexit deal without EU agreement](#) Jill Rutter, 21 December 2022

[Rishi Sunak's three Brexit headaches](#) Jill Rutter, 15 November 2022

[Three steps the Truss government can take for a Northern Ireland protocol deal](#) Jess Sargeant,
11 October 2022

[Rishi Sunak or Liz Truss will inherit a difficult Brexit in-tray](#) Jill Rutter, 23 August 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill leaves EU little room for manoeuvre](#) Georgina Wright, 16 June
2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) Jess Sargeant, 14 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: legal \(and perhaps illegal\) goings on](#) Jonathan Jones QC, 14
June 2022

[Possible EU responses to UK unilateral action on the Northern Ireland protocol](#) 19 May 2022

[The UK government must focus on Northern Ireland's power-sharing not protocol posturing](#)
Jess Sargeant, 9 May 2022

[One year on: what next for the Northern Ireland protocol?](#) 28 February 2022

Institute for International and European Affairs

Brexit Briefings [webpage](#)

[A Fresh Start for EU-UK Relations?](#) 22 November 2022

[The Future of the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 14 November 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 2 August 2022

[The Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: The DUP Perspective](#) Sir Jeffrey Donaldson MP, 24 February 2022

[Implementing the Protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland: The Alliance Party Perspective](#) Stephen Farry, 27 January 2022

Law Centre NI

[Information on Brexit](#) webpage

Social Security case law: [NHS constitutes comprehensive sickness insurance under EU free movement law](#) 5 April 2022

Logistics UK (formerly Freight Transport Association)

[Logistics UK meets with senior ministers to discuss NI Protocol](#) 11 January 2023

[Logistics UK urges Truss to make the Northern Ireland Protocol work](#) 27 May 2022

[Businesses frustrated by constant delays to post-Brexit import checks, says Logistics UK](#) 28 April 2022

[Logistics UK's Policy Manager for Northern Ireland meets President Joe Biden](#) 22 March 2022

[Moving goods to or from Northern Ireland](#) webpage

London School of Economics and Political Science

[Now the hard work begins: the aftermath of the 2022 Northern Ireland Assembly Election](#) Clare Rice, 17 May 2022

[Much more than meh: The 2022 Northern Ireland Assembly Elections](#) 11 May 2022

Manufacturing UK

[Brexit News](#) webpage

[NI Protocol](#) webpage

Northern Ireland Council for Voluntary Action

[Brexit & Beyond](#) website

Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission

[Human rights after Brexit](#) website

[NIHRC / ECNI Briefing on the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) October 2022

Northern Ireland Life and Times

[Political Attitudes in Northern Ireland after Brexit and under the Protocol](#) Katy Hayward, Milena Komarova and Ben Rosher, 26 May 2022

Northern Ireland Retail Consortium

[New NI Retail Consortium Director calls for end of 'perpetual limbo land'](#) Aishwari Mahavir, 13 January 2023

[Selling in Northern Ireland or to the European Union?](#) Adrian Simpson, 14 November 2022

[Food Contact Materials \(FCM\) - New EU rules on recycled plastic materials and articles](#) Alex Ibrahim, Esme Saynor and Megan Hancock, 4 November 2022

[EU Retained Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Bill and its impact on employment regulations](#) Luiza Paludo Gomes, 27 October 2022

[Chemicals a cause for concern, retailers tell Brexit Minister](#) Adrian Simpson, 13 June 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol and Goods](#) Adrian Simpson, 19 May 2022

[Latest Food Borders Update](#) Hannah Dougherty, 8 April 2022

[Global Britain: Brexit Barriers to Free Trade Supply Chains](#) Caroline Barraclough, 7 April 2022

[Get Ready for UK Border Checks](#) Andrew Opie, 8 March 2022

Northern Slant

[Proselytising and the Protocol](#) John Stevenson, 10 June 2022

[The untapped potential of the Good Friday Agreement](#) Conor J Kelly and Etain Tannam, 5 May 2022

Policy Exchange

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) 10 October 2022

[The Island of Ireland: Two Distinct Economies](#) Dr Graham Gudgin, 6 June 2022

[The deteriorating politics of Northern Ireland has left the Government with no option other than to act on the Protocol](#) Stephen Booth, 19 May 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol: how we got here, and what should happen now? Keynote speech by Rt Hon Lord Frost of Allenton CMG](#) 12 April 2022

Queen's University Belfast

Brexit Filestore

[A growing majority in Northern Ireland think Brexit has increased the likelihood of a united Ireland](#) 26 May 2022

Post-Brexit Governance NI

- [The Protocol, EU and domestic law webpage](#)
- [The Institutional Framework for Managing the Protocol webpage](#)

QPOL – Queen's Policy Engagement

- [Future-proofing a UK-EU deal for Northern Ireland begins here and now](#) Katy Hayward, 26 January 2023
- [Northern Ireland protocol explainer: Why the UK government's plan to change it violates international law](#) Dr Billy Melo Araujo, 20 June 2022
- [Queen's Policy Engagement Post-Brexit Clinic May 2022](#) Kevin Fearon, 17 May 2022
- [Northern Ireland's political future: challenges after the Assembly elections](#) Alan Whysall, 6 May 2022

The Institute of Irish Studies

- Irish Studies International Lecture '[Irish America from the Troubles to Brexit: A sleeping giant awakes](#)' Brian O'Dwyer

[Politics.co.uk](https://www.politics.co.uk)

[NI Protocol resolution should not 'bypass' unionists, says former Taoiseach Aherne](#) 23 January 2023

[No 'political case' for joining EU single market, says Starmer](#) 20 January 2022

[Sunak is desperate for a win, but Protocol progress could reopen Brexit wounds](#) Josh Self, 18 January 2023

[Prime minister must defy 'Brexit purity cult' to secure NI deal, says Starmer](#) 13 January 2023

[Week-in-Review: The Northern Ireland protocol is a Brexit legacy Sunak cannot ignore](#) Josh Self, 16 December 2022

[Government using 'cheap rhetoric and threats' over NI Protocol, says Lammy](#) 13 December 2022

[Government accused of making no progress on the NI protocol](#) 29 November 2022

[Deadline day for restoration of the Northern Ireland Executive](#) William Bracken, 27 October 2022

[Lammy warns of new trade barriers with EU due to NI protocol](#) Adam Williams, 6 September 2022

[NI Protocol: Labour rejects 'duel regulatory system'](#) Adam Williams, 19 July 2022

[Ellis to EU: 'Our door remains open' on NI Protocol](#) Adam Williams, 19 July 2022

[Lewis: Good Friday Agreement a 'priority' in revised NI protocol](#) Adam Williams, 22 June 2022

[Truss rejects claims new NI protocol bill 'breaks international law'](#) Adam Williams, 21 June 2022

[The Real "Problem" With the NI Protocol: It Works Too Well](#) Sam Fowles, 17 June 2022

[EU take legal action over UK's Northern Ireland plans](#) Georgia Gilholy, 15 June 2022

[UK and Northern Irish unions slam decision to suspend protocol arrangements](#) 14 June 2022

[Johnson denies Northern Ireland plans breach international law](#) Georgia Gilholy, 13 June 2022

[Cleverly insists government actions on NI protocol are 'lawful'](#) Adam Williams, 9 June 2022

[Cleverly says government aiming to keep NI protocol](#) 26 May 2022

[Protocol undermines Northern Ireland's right to self-government](#) Sir Jeffrey M Donaldson, 24 May 2022

[DUP slam Nancy Pelosi's protocol intervention](#) 20 May 2022

[Working people must not pay the price of government's NI protocol "mess"](#) Samantha Way, 18 May 2022

[Sefcovic threatens action following Truss' Protocol plans](#) Georgia Gilholy, 17 May 2022

[Explained: The Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Chris Lomas, 13 May 2022

[Sefcovic says he will not change Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 12 May 2022

[Labour say scrapping Northern Ireland Protocol would make UK a 'pariah'](#) Georgia Gilholy, 11 May 2022

[DUP will not nominate ministers unless 'action' taken over Northern Ireland Protocol](#) 9 May 2022

[Government dither over ditching Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Georgia Gilholy, 9 May 2022

[MPs say Northern Ireland Protocol is 'untenable'](#) 15 March 2022

[Slugger O'Toole](#)

[A Cordon Sanitaire between the EU and UK...](#) Frank Schnittger, 1 February 2023

[So on the third anniversary of Brexit, how do you think it is going?](#) Brian O'Neill, 31 January 2023

[The seven deadly sins of the DUP...](#) Frank Schnittger, 28 January 2023

[Rather than keep slagging off the DUP over the Protocol, let's recognise their better points](#)
[Brian Walker](#) 23 January 2023

[This reflective view from the Taoiseach and the Irish Government will be welcomed...](#) Brian Pope, 21 January 2023

[The Protocol Bill: the DUP's last great hope...](#) Alex Scates, 16 January 2023

[The Protocol and the Founding Principles of the EU...](#) Frank Schnittger, 14 January 2023

[New air of seriousness about EU/UK negotiations promises to defuse the NI Protocol for Unionists](#) Mick Fealty, 12 January 2023

[EU Membership has been the making of Ireland...](#) Frank Schnittger, 3 January 2023

[Loyalists feeling “abandoned” and “extremely left behind.”](#) Andy Pollack, 9 December 2022

[Sunset clauses and statutory instruments: How Brexit is allowing the UK to be redrawn...](#) Katy Hayward, 9 December 2023

[Brexiteers are the not the only Cakeists in town...](#) Eamonn Toland, 1 December 2022

[Are we creeping towards a harder border?](#) Kenneth Harper, 17 November 2023

[Steve Baker tells the DUP to get on with it...](#) Brian O'Neill, 26 October 2022

[The Brexit effect on UK business...](#) Brian O'Neill, 20 October 2022

[A view on the Northern Ireland Protocol from Germany...](#) Susanne Ditzen, 13 October 2022

[NI Protocol gives boost to NI food and drink exports...](#) Brian O'Neill, 10 October 2022

[Five ways to scrap the protocol...](#) Frank Schnittger, 20 August 2022

[The voice of sanity over the Protocol is drowned in Tory leadership Brexit frenzy](#) Brian Walker, 24 July 2022

[Massive increase in cross border trade...](#) Brian O'Neill, 19 July 2022

[Embedding the protocol within a constitutional/identity gridlock undermines our shared future](#) Terry Wright, 12 July 2022

[A Protocol of Biblical Proportions...](#) Matthew Spiers, 11 July 2022

[The greatest danger to the Union may be unionism itself](#) Dean Bonner, 6 July 2022

[UK trade performance falls to worst level on record...](#) Brian O'Neill, 1 July 2022

[On one thing MPs are agreed: the EU need to show greater flexibility. So is the Protocol Bill only “displacement activity?”](#) Brian Walker, 28 June 2022

[Can the UK turn its economic ship in the narrow Brexit canal its currently jammed in?](#) Mick Fealty, 27 June 2022

[Now we've got into an even bigger mess over human rights, courtesy of guess who?](#) Brian Walker, 24 June 2022

[5.8% private sector growth in Northern Ireland in Q4 last year...](#) Mick Fealty, 23 June 2022

[Micheál Martin: there's only one way home, and that's back to the negotiation table.](#) Mick Fealty, 22 June 2022

[David McWilliams – 'The truth is the union has been an economic calamity for Northern Ireland...'](#) Brian O'Neill, 22 June 2022

["Everything points to a new agreement that can be spun as addressing DUP concerns..."](#) Mick Fealty, 17 June 2022

[There are great dangers in Northern Ireland's entanglement in the Tory Brexit mess. They must extricate themselves fast](#) Brian Walker, 15 June 2022

[Now we've got into an even bigger mess over human rights, courtesy of guess who?](#) Brian Walker, 24 June 2022

[Micheál Martin: there's only one way home, and that's back to the negotiation table](#) Mick Fealty, 22 June 2022

["Everything points to a new agreement that can be spun as addressing DUP concerns..."](#) Mick Fealty, 17 June 2022

[How wise is it to play Protocol poker with a weak hand everybody can see?](#), Brian Walker, 13 June 2022

[As the UK plans to rip up Northern Ireland protocol the EU threatens to seem them in court...](#) Brian O'Neill, 13 June 2022

[Between a Rock and a Hard Place...](#) Frank Schnittger, 10 June 2022

[Will the NI Protocol Bill trigger a first Tory Vote Strike?](#) Mick Fealty, 10 June 2022

[How do we save the Belfast Agreement if we ignore the continual mothballing of its key institutions?](#) Mick Fealty, 9 June 2022

[Update: Tory civil war breaks out over the Protocol as reports say Johnson is backing an even harder line defying the EU](#) Brian Walker, 8 June 2022

[Current chaotic state of UK government does not help NI's real economic issues with the Protocol...](#) Mick Fealty, 8 June 2022

[Present tactics may ensure that in seeking to save the Union, political Unionism destroys it](#) Terry Wright, 2 June 2022

[Frictionless passage in Prehistory...](#) David Bell, 30 May 2022

[On the Protocol we need to put lesser problems into the background for ultimate solution at a later date...](#) Willie McCarter, 23 May 2022

[Solution to protocol stand off could be an extension of grace periods and experimentation before local consent in 2024...](#) Terry Wright, 20 May 2022

[Day light robbery of our democracy: the trap of the Anti-Protocol rhetoric...](#) Michael Walker, 17 May 2022

[DUP will nominate Michelle O'Neill as First Minister, but only AFTER the Protocol is fixed](#) Mick Fealty, 9 May 2022

[Dear GB: Worried About Brexit and Northern Ireland? Read This...](#) C Johnston, 30 April 2022

[On the brink of the protocol and #AE22: Mick's interview with Mick Clifford...](#) Mick Fealty, 22 April 2022

[Time to take off the blindfolds and look at the reality of the protocol](#) Terry Wright, 17 March 2022

[Getting a more unmuddled sense of Brexit through a larger set of perspectives](#) Mick Fealty, 14 February 2022

[The Conversation](#)

[A Swiss-style Brexit deal is unlikely – especially with the UK's weak bargaining power](#) Ursula F Ott & Pervez N Ghauri, 2 December 2022

[Brexit sparked greater attachment to the European Union in UK and EU citizens living abroad, survey suggests](#) Jonathan Este 18 October 2022

[Survey shows Brexit vote has undermined support for the United Kingdom's union](#) John Curtice, 22 September 2022

[Northern Ireland protocol row could damage good faith needed for post-Brexit trade deals](#) David Comerford, 21 June 2022

[EU taking legal action against UK over Northern Ireland protocol: how did we get here?](#) Nikos Skoutaris, 15 June 2022

[Northern Ireland protocol explainer: why the UK government's plan to change it violates international law](#) Billy Melo Araujo, 14 June 2022

[The UK attempts to rewrite Northern Ireland Brexit protocol: key questions answered](#) 19 May 2022

[Fracking review suggests UK has softened precautionary principle since leaving EU – here's why it matters](#) 5 May 2022

[Northern Ireland terror threat downgraded but Brexit tensions and threats of renewed violence remain](#) 29 March 2022

The Detail

[Groups facing post-Brexit 'financial cliff edge' over British Government funding](#) Claire Simpson, 16 January 2023

['When she speaks with her daddy in Polish he is so proud': The school helping migrants' children retain links with home](#) Luke Butterly, 7 December 2022

[Hundreds from Northern Ireland give up British citizenship due to UK immigration laws](#) Luke Butterly, 14 November 2022

[Immigration rules restrict thousands from crossing border](#) Luke Butterly, 14 October 2022

["The future on this island will be shared regardless of numbers or polls"](#) Peter Osborne, 8 June 2022

[ROBORDER: PSNI developing AI-controlled border surveillance system](#) Luke Butterly, 7 June 2022

["It's like a cartel": Migrant voters feel ignored in Northern Ireland](#) Luke Butterly, 3 May 2022

[Cross-border workers increasingly "confident" part of all-island economy since 1998](#) Luke Butterly, 16 April 2022

The UK in a Changing Europe (ESRC)

[NI Protocol talks: Why data access could be the breakthrough](#) Tony Connelly, 16 October 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: context and consequences](#) 16 October 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill – not enough and far too much?](#) Professor Katy Hayward, 11 October 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: process still matters in Northern Ireland](#) Jonathan Stephens, 23 August 2022

[Northern Ireland – is another election just around the corner?](#) Professor Katy Hayward, 2 August 2022

[Breaking the deadlock on the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Jill Rutter, 19 July 2022

[Lord David Frost keynote – Brexit six years on: is it working?](#) Lord David Frost, 23 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill and its constitutional implications](#) Professor Catherine Barnard, 21 June 2022

[Why is there so much fuss over the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill?](#) Professor Catherine Barnard, 20 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol Bill: “by necessity”](#) Professor Katy Hayward, 15 June 2022

[Non-implementation has eroded trust](#) Dr Cleo Davies, 13 June 2022

[The Northern Ireland Protocol and Brexit: is there a better way?](#) Darren Litter, 24 May 2022

[Why is the Northern Ireland Protocol so difficult?](#) Andrew McCormick, 20 May 2022

[Northern Ireland crisis: how the Protocol is threatening political stability](#) Dr Mary C. Murphy, 19 May 2022

[The constraints and consequences of Protocol tactics](#) Professor Katy Hayward, 15 May 2022

[Theresa May speaks the truth on the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Professor Meg Russell and Lisa James, 13 May 2022

[Catherine Barnard on BBC's World at One: Article 16 and the Protocol](#) 12 May 2022

[What just happened in Northern Ireland and what does it mean?](#) Professor Katy Hayward, 9 May 2022

[How a trade war with the EU could play out if the UK suspends the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Arj Singh, 11 May 2021

[Brexit caused food price hike in the UK, report says](#) Emilio Casalicchio, 27 April 2022

[Brexit Witness Archive Ireland/Northern Ireland Project \(BWIP\)](#) webpage

6. MEDIA COVERAGE

Belfast Telegraph 2 February 2023

[NI Protocol will be the rock on which Rishi Sunak flounders](#) John Laverty

Belfast Telegraph 2 February 2023

[Don't go over unionists' heads on NI Protocol deal, DUP's Paul Givan warns](#) Andrew Madden

BBC News 1 February 2023

[NI Protocol: EU dismisses reports of compromise deal on European court](#) Jessica Parker

Belfast Telegraph 1 February 2022

[Legal challenge to Government's border control posts legislation](#) Jonathan McCambridge

Belfast Telegraph 1 February 2022

[UK and EU reach customs deal that could end Northern Ireland logjam – report](#) Sophie Wingate

Newsletter 31 January 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Jamie Bryson launches legal challenge to government's border control posts legislation](#) Jonathan McCambridge

Belfast Live 30 January 2023

[Good Friday Agreement anniversary worth celebrating even without Assembly says Taoiseach](#)

Jonathan McCambridge and Grainne Ni Aodha

The New York Times 26 January 2023

[It's Anyone's Guess What Will Happen in Northern Ireland in the Next 12 Weeks](#) Christopher Caldwell

Belfast Live 25 January 2023

[Tony Blair says Brexit NI Protocol dispute can be resolved by setting aside 'ideology'](#) Brendan Hughes

BBC News 25 January 2023

[NI Protocol: M&S warns against separate labelling for NI goods](#) John Campbell

Belfast Telegraph 23 January 2023

[There must be no fudge over NI Protocol, warns DUP as talks continue](#) Mark Bain

The Irish News, 22 January 2023

[All main Stormont parties want to maintain single market access, says Tanaiste](#) David Young

Belfast Telegraph 21 January 2022

[Leo Varadkar's change of tone over approach to NI Protocol negotiations is welcome](#) Andrew Madden

BBC News 20 January 2022

[Ireland leader Leo Varadkar says he has regrets over NI Protocol](#)

Irish Independent, 20 January 2023

[Brexit fix talks will rumble on with the prospect of growing pressure on the DUP](#) John Downing

Irish Times 20 January 2023

['Very real' prospect of Northern Ireland protocol deal, Taoiseach says](#) Freya McClements and Mark Paul

Belfast Telegraph, 19 January 2023

[Give Stormont some oversight on working of NI Protocol: Lord Hain](#) Suzanne Breen

Belfast Live, 19 January 2023

[Former DUP minister Edwin Poots' bid to halt Brexit Protocol checks cost public £57,000](#)

Brendan Hughes

Belfast Telegraph, 19 January 2023

[Protocol could strangle supply of life-saving drugs, pharma boss tells peers; Medicines provider brands current regulatory regime challenging, problematic and inefficient](#) Andrew Madden

The Irish News, 19 January 2023

[James Cleverly non-committal on resolving protocol difficulties ahead of Good Friday Agreement 25th anniversary](#) John Manly

Belfast Telegraph, 19 January 2023

[DAERA to foot bill for challenge to Edwin Poots' unlawful halting of Irish Sea checks, High Court rules](#) Alan Erwin

The Guardian, 19 January 2023

[Frost renews call to exclude medicines from Northern Ireland Brexit rules](#) Lisa O'Carroll

Belfast Telegraph, 17 January 2023

[A 'long road to go' in sorting NI Protocol issues, says DUP's Donaldson](#) Andrew Madden

Belfast Live 16 January 2023

[UUP councillor who joined DUP said Jeffrey Donaldson's party 'blew it' over handling of Brexit](#)
Brendan Hughes

News Letter, 16 January 2023

[UK-EU talks on Northern Ireland Protocol continue as expectation of a deal grows](#) Patrick Daly

The Times, 16 January 2023

[Britain and EU set for next push on Northern Ireland protocol](#) Oliver Wright

Belfast Telegraph, 16 January 2023

[Port checks in Liverpool and Stranraer could help deliver solution to NI Protocol, says UUP leader](#) Liam Tunney

Belfast Telegraph 16 January 2023

[Brexit has left Northern Ireland wide open for food fraud, warns expert](#) Alyson Magee

The Independent, 14 January 2023

[Keir Starmer warns PM that Boris Johnson may lead opposition to any deal on NI protocol](#)
David Young

The Telegraph, 14 January 2023

[Brexit deal at risk amid fears Rishi Sunak will cave in to EU demands](#) Will Hazell

The Irish News, 13 January 2023

[British government is 'honouring its commitments' to the EU with border control posts legislation](#)

John Manley

The Times, 13 January 2023

[Keir Starmer to back Rishi Sunak on a new Northern Ireland Brexit agreement](#) Oliver Wright

Belfast Telegraph, 13 January 2023

[DUP's Gordon Lyons open to NI being used as 'transit point' for goods travelling into EU](#) Garrett

Hargan

The Guardian, 13 January 2023

[UK may shelve controversial Brexit protocol bill in show of goodwill to EU](#) Jessica Elgot,

Rowena Mason and Pippa Crerar

Independent.ie, 12 January 2023

[Leo Varadkar wants to 'have good working relationship with DUP' but admits timeframe on solving protocol row 'not possible'](#) Gabija Gataveckaite

Belfast Telegraph, 12 January 2023

[Northern Ireland Protocol is UK voters' third biggest problem caused by Brexit, says new poll](#)

Niamh Campbell

The Guardian, 12 January 2023

[DUP leader says Britain and EU not anywhere close to protocol deal](#) Lisa O'Carroll

The Independent, 12 January 2023

[Call to strip constitutional question from Protocol discussions – Alliance](#) Rebecca Black

News Letter, 11 January 2023

[Northern Ireland Protocol: 'Seven tests the yardstick' for return to Stormont - Sir Jeffrey Donaldson](#) Niall Deeney

The Times, 11 January 2023

[Protocol peace could trigger Tory civil war](#) Iain Martin

News Letter, 11 January 2023

[Logistics UK discuss the impacts of the Northern Ireland Protocol on local trade](#) Claire Cartmill

Irish Independent, 11 January 2023

[Tánaiste Micheál Martin hails UK-EU data deal as 'significant building block' in resolving post-Brexit issues](#) Cate McCurry and Grainne Ni Aodha

Belfast Telegraph, 10 January 2023

[Mixing politics and business: How the NI Protocol created uncomfortable dilemmas for businesses](#) Margaret Canning

The Telegraph, 9 January 2023

[UK and EU hail Northern Ireland protocol breakthrough](#) James Crisp and Joe Barnes

News Letter, 9 January 2023

[EU-UK data-sharing agreement hailed as 'positive step' amid NI protocol row](#) Dominic McGrath

Belfast Live, 7 January 2023

[DUP slammed for 'cherry-picking' health report to attack Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Brendan Hughes

BBC News 6 January 2023

[Brexit: Growing differences between drugs approved for GB and NI, says report](#) John Campbell

News Letter, 5 January 2023

[Northern Ireland Protocol is 'Achilles heel' to UK-EU relations, says Germany foreign minister Annalena Baerbock](#) David Lynch

News Letter, 5 January 2023

[NI Protocol: Major report into state of medicines in the UK shows Northern Ireland drifting apart from GB](#) Adam Kula

BBC News 3 January 2023

[Brexit: Mistakes were made on all sides, says Leo Varadkar](#) Charley Adams

Sunday Life, 1 January 2023

[NI Protocol legal challenges cost Westminster more than £100,000](#) Christopher Woodhouse

News Letter, 30 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: TUV leader Jim Allister says new report confirms threat of a hard border was 'a bogus one designed to punish the UK' for Brexit](#) Philip Bradfield

Belfast Telegraph, 29 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Jim Allister blasts port check proposals and says UK 'sees itself as EU's surrogate'](#) Christopher Leebody

News Letter, 28 December 2022

[New plans for checks on goods entering Northern Ireland will require 'enhanced facilities'](#)

Jonathan McCambridge

Belfast Live, 20 December 2022

[Health officials feared DUP leader Jeffrey Donaldson's Protocol heart surgery claims would be used for 'electioneering'](#) Brendan Hughes

Belfast Telegraph, 22 December 2022

[Rishi Sunak and Ursula von der Leyen agree to 'work together' for NI Protocol solution](#) Dominic McGrath

Daily Telegraph, 22 December 2022

[Joe Biden could cancel UK visit if Protocol deal is not reached](#) James Crisp and Nick Allen

Belfast Telegraph, 22 December 2022

[Conciliatory approach from Taoiseach could boost NI economy by reducing sting from the protocol](#) Margaret Canning

News Letter, 21 December 2022

[British Chambers of Commerce 'acting like Northern Ireland does not exist' claims TUV as Protocol takes back seat to TCA in new report](#) Adam Kula

Belfast Telegraph, 19 December 2022

[Extension of EU grace period for vet medicine supplies in NI 'huge relief' for pet owners and farmers](#) Brett Campbell

Belfast Telegraph, 18 December 2022

[Bertie Ahern confident Protocol issues can be resolved ahead of the anniversary of the peace agreement](#) Allison Morris

Sunday Times, 18 December 2022

['Protocol court' may offer the fairest trade-off to solve the Brexit problem](#) Newton Emerson

Belfast Telegraph, 17 December 2022

[New Taoiseach Leo Varadkar keen to restore NI power-sharing with Micheal Martin 'crucial' in role Foreign Affairs Minister](#) Garrett Hargan

Sunday Life, 17 December 2022

[Loyalists protest at Dail as Leo Varadkar returns for second stint as taoiseach](#) Garrett Hargan

The Irish News, 17 December 2022

[Rishi Sunak fails to signal protocol progress during Belfast visit](#) John Manley

The Irish News, 16 December 2022

[Edwin Poots urged to explain 'reckless and irresponsible' actions after court quashes order to halt Irish Sea checks](#) John Manley

Daily Mail, 16 December 2022

[Rishi Sunak says he is working 'flat out' to get a deal on Northern Ireland protocol but warns post-Brexit rules CAN'T threaten UK ties as he makes first visit as PM](#) James Tapsfield

Belfast Telegraph, 14 December 2022

[Protocol and inflation propel record sales for Northern Ireland companies](#) Alyson Magee

The Irish News, 14 December 2022

[Chris Heaton-Harris believes there is a 'landing zone' for a protocol agreement ahead of high level talks in Brussels](#) John Manley

Belfast Telegraph, 14 December 2022

[UVF propaganda magazine warns group can no longer keep a rein on the anger of young loyalists over NI Protocol](#) Allison Morris

The Independent, 13 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill will not be accelerated or slowed – Cleverly](#) Ben Hatton

News Letter, 13 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Northern Ireland Chamber of Commerce calls for solutions that will include 'all local political parties'](#) Philip Bradfield

The Irish News, 12 December 2022

[Clear majority in north favour rejoining the EU, poll shows](#)

Irish Times, 12 December 2022

[Support for protocol varies between North and South](#) John Garry and Brendan O'Leary

Belfast Telegraph, 12 December 2022

[DUP MP Sammy Wilson says EU 'is not prepared to work' towards solution on NI Protocol](#)
Emma Montgomery

The Independent, 12 December 2022

[Agreement on NI Protocol needed to halt 'momentum' for paramilitaries, MPs told](#) Rebecca Black

News Letter, 12 December 2022

[TUV leader Jim Allister accuses Northern Ireland Office of double standards and deception](#)
Graeme Cousins

Belfast Telegraph, 11 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill shelved until new year to allow time for February deal with EU – reports](#) Christopher Leebody

Daily Telegraph, 8 December 2022

[Brexit has put Irish peace process at risk, says German foreign minister](#) James Crisp

The Irish News, 7 December 2022

[Simon Coveney in Belfast for legacy and protocol meetings with Chris Heaton-Harris](#) John Manley

Belfast Telegraph, 7 December 2022

[Stormont Assembly fails to elect Speaker for fifth time since May](#) Kurtis Reid

Daily Express, 6 December 2022

[Joe Biden gears up for major Brexit intervention as US to appoint special envoy](#) Mille Cooke

The Guardian, 5 December 2022

[New HMRC data raises UK hopes of end to Northern Ireland Brexit trade checks](#) Lisa O'Carroll

Belfast Telegraph, 4 December 2022

[Poll shows support for scrapping European Court of Justice influence in Northern Ireland Protocol arrangement](#) Christopher Leebody

News Letter, 3 December 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol latest: 'The EU is giving us a punishment beating and is enjoying it' says Brexiteer businessman](#) Adam Kula

News Letter, 2 December 2022

[Human rights public bodies argue that Belfast / Good Friday Agreement 'intended there should be long-term North-South equivalence' in terms of law](#) Adam Kula

Daily Telegraph, 1 December 2022

[Ursula von der Leyen 'hopeful' of a landmark Northern Ireland Protocol deal](#) James Crisp

Belfast Telegraph, 1 December 2022

[Sinn Fein leader tells EU Protocol 'working and protecting' Northern Ireland from damaging Brexit](#) Garrett Hargan

News Letter, 1 December 2022

[DUP hits back at 'EU aggression' as it threatens sanctions over Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#)
Adam Kula

News Letter, 30 November 2022

[Protocol 'shifts position of Northern Ireland in the UK' Supreme Court is told](#) Jess Glass

Belfast Telegraph, 24 November 2022

[Confidential papers from Northern Ireland Office minister Steve Baker show move to renegotiate protocol agreement](#) Christopher Leebody

Belfast Telegraph, 17 November 2022

[Any negotiation with EU on protocol will 'secure NI' within union, stresses Dominic Raab in response to DUP's Jeffrey Donaldson](#) Christopher Leebody

Irish Times, 15 November 2022

[Britain's foreign secretary warns against over-estimating how quickly protocol deal might be reached](#) Freya McClements

Irish Times, 10 November 2022

[NI protocol: Government wants 'meat on the bone' to progress talks, says Taoiseach](#) Jack Power, Freya McClements and Pat Leahy

Irish Times, 10 November 2022

[Prospects for North protocol deal 'much more optimistic', say MEPs](#) Jade Wilson

Irish Times, 10 November 2022

[Taoiseach and British PM to discuss NI protocol on fringes of British-Irish council meeting](#) Jack Power, Freya McClements and Pat Leahy

Belfast Live, 10 November 2022

[Rishi Sunak "confident" of negotiated solution being found to NI Protocol issues](#) Michelle Devane and Patrick Hurst

BBC News, 5 November 2022

[Brexit: Talks on Northern Ireland Protocol 'making slow progress'](#)

Belfast Live, 5 November 2022

[DUP leader's Brexit Protocol claims spectacularly backfired](#) Brendan Hughes:

Irish Times, 2 November 2022

[Taoiseach 'encouraged' by conversations with Rishi Sunak on the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Jennifer Bray

BBC News, 31 October 2022

[Brexit: Northern Ireland Protocol bill continues amid election uncertainty](#)

Irish Times, 30 October 2022

[DUP 'hiding behind' NI protocol to avoid deputy first minister role, says O'Neill](#)

Irish Times, 30 October 2022

[DUP urges London to 'double down' on efforts to end protocol impasse rather than having fresh NI election](#) Brian Hutton

Irish Times, 29 October 2022

[UK may be using NI protocol as leverage for finance concessions, says Bertie Ahern](#) Barry Roche

Belfast Telegraph, 27 October 2022

[Not an inch: Robinson tells DUP to hold the line in protest against protocol](#) Suzanne Breen

BBC News, 26 October 2022

[NI Protocol: Paramilitaries probably involved in protests, says PSNI](#) Julian O'Neill

BBC News, 26 October 2022

[Rishi Sunak: Where does the new PM stand on the NI Protocol?](#) Luke Sproule & Jessica Parker

Belfast Live, 26 October 2022

[DUP's Jeffrey Donaldson met Jamie Bryson 'days before bid to halt Brexit Protocol checks'](#)
Brendan Hughes

Irish Times, 26 October 2022

[Taoiseach and British prime minister agree on importance of EU and UK engagement over protocol](#) Harry McGee

Irish Times, 25 October 2022

[New PM Rishi Sunak expected to take more 'pragmatic' approach to NI protocol](#) Harry McGee

Belfast Live, 25 October 2022

[Aer Lingus Heathrow flights from Belfast City Airport to be suspended](#) Damien Edgar

BBC News, 24 October 2022

[Q&A: Is Northern Ireland going back to the polls?](#) Chris Andrews

Irish Times, 24 October 2022

[Sunak victory boosts Dublin hopes of deal on Northern Ireland protocol](#) Pat Leahy

Belfast Telegraph, 21 October 2022

[Labour Lords to table 20 changes to Northern Ireland Protocol Bill in bid to scupper legislation](#)

Christopher Leebody

Belfast Telegraph, 19 October 2022

[Gavin Robinson: December election won't change DUP's opposition to Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Christopher Leebody

BBC News, 17 October 2022

[Stormont deadline: Micheál Martin to meet parties in Belfast](#)

Belfast Live, 17 October 2022

[Jeffrey Donaldson: Debris of NI Protocol must be cleared for Stormont to return](#) Lauren Harte

Irish Times, 17 October 2022

[Restoring Stormont is 'vital' while Northern Ireland protocol talks continue, Martin says](#) Seanín Graham

Irish Times, 16 October 2022

[Debris of NI protocol must be cleared for Stormont to return, says Donaldson](#)

RTÉ News, 15 October 2022

[NI Protocol talks: Why data access could be the breakthrough](#) Tony Connelly

Irish Times, 11 October 2022

[Warning of damage to NI business and politics if protocol Bill passed](#) Pat Leahy

Irish Times, 10 October 2022

[Prospects for North protocol deal 'much more optimistic', say MEPs](#) Jade Wilson

Irish Times, 10 October 2022

[Taoiseach and British PM to discuss NI protocol on fringes of British-Irish council meeting](#) Freya McClements

Irish Times, 8 October 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol Bill clears latest hurdle but branded 'a pig of a law'](#)

Irish Times, 8 October 2022

[DUP hoping protocol stance pays off as EU and UK prepare to roll the dice once more](#) Freya McClements

Irish Times, 8 October 2022

[Brexit: UK and EU not 'worlds apart' on protocol, Sefcovic says](#) Seanín Graham

Irish Times, 8 October 2022

[DUP will not re-enter North's powersharing unless protocol demands met](#) Freya McClements

Irish Times, 8 October 2022

[DUP hoping protocol stance pays off as EU and UK prepare to roll the dice once more](#) Freya McClements

Irish Times, 7 October 2022

[Sunak and von der Leyen agree to 'work together' to end Northern Ireland protocol row](#)

News Letter, 6 October 2022

[Unionist unease as Liz Truss fails to mention Northern Ireland Protocol once during her speech to the Tory party faithful in Birmingham](#) Adam Kula

BBC News, 6 October 2022

[NI Protocol: Talks resume between UK and EU to resolve dispute](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 5 October 2022

[Former NIO minister Conor Burns 'bullish' on protocol deal](#) Brett Campbell

Belfast Telegraph, 20 September 2022

[PM Liz Truss urged to 'stop facilitating DUP's destructive boycott of Assembly' and help families with cost of living crisis](#) Garrett Hargan

Financial Times, 12 September 2022

[Brussels offers to reduce Northern Ireland border checks](#) Andy Bounds, Sam Fleming and Patrick Jenkins

Irish Times, 7 September 2022

[Truss and Biden discuss North protocol dispute during phone call](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 7 September 2022

[Brexitteer's appointment as Secretary of State welcomed by unionists](#) Brett Campbell,

Belfast Telegraph, 6 September 2022

[Liz Truss's first words as Conservative leader suggest she will betray unionism](#) Sam McBride,

Belfast Telegraph, 6 September 2022

[Liz Truss given conflicting demands by NI party leaders as Stormont and protocol high on the agenda](#) Andrew Madden

BBC News, 4 September 2022

[Brexit: EU 'open to positive protocol' approach under new PM](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 2 September 2022

[European Commission vice-president calls on UK to engage and warns against 'further unilateral action' on protocol](#) Christopher Leebody

Belfast Telegraph, 29 August 2022

[NI parties must be included in UK-EU protocol talks, warns former top civil servant](#) Suzanne Breen,

BBC News, 23 August 2022

[NI Protocol: Business consortium urge EU and UK to end impasse](#) John Campbell,

Belfast Telegraph, 23 August 2022

[Protocol rallies have been retired but may resume if 'backsliding', says loyalist activist Jamie Bryson](#) Mark Bain

The Irish News, 20 July 2022

[Boris's successor must take practical approach to protocol](#) Deaglán de Bréadún,

News Letter, 6 July 2022

[Boris Johnson cabinet crisis: PM clings to power while unionists consider fate of Northern Ireland Protocol bill](#) Philip Bradfield

News Letter, 6 July 2022

[Jim Allister: This battle is not about who is prime minister but about who dismantles the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Jim Allister

BBC News, 5 July 2022

[Brexit: Zoos and aquariums call for animal transfer deal](#)

News Letter, 5 July 2022

[Michael Pompeo: Interventions by Nancy Pelosi and Irish-American Congressional figures such as Richard Neal 'undermine Belfast Agreement'](#) Henry McDonald

Belfast Telegraph, 4 July 2022

[Man sentenced over Irish Sea border graffiti 'could not describe Brexit', court hears](#)

The Irish News, 4 July 2022

[UK government warned there is 'no legal or political justification' for unilateral action on NI Protocol](#) Suzanne McGonagle

Belfast Telegraph, 4 July 2022

[Leading Brexiteer donates £30,000 to TUV – but DUP silent on claim they got the 'same amount' from him](#) Ciaran O'Neill

Belfast Telegraph, 3 July 2022

[Brexit's impact on UK's hospitality industry 'huge' as European workforce denied chances, says top Northern Ireland chef Clare Smyth](#) Maureen Coleman

News Letter, 3 July 200

[Northern Ireland Protocol: 'Red tape is Alice-in-Wonderland-like, but end of UK's Trader Support Service \(TSS\) could add huge amount more work'](#) Philip Bradfield

Belfast Telegraph, 3 July 2022

['No legal or political justification' for scrapping Northern Ireland Protocol, Simon Coveney and German foreign minister tell Boris Johnson](#) Christopher Leebody

Belfast Telegraph, 2 July 2022

[Chinese diplomats' cheeky jibe at Boris Johnson over NI Protocol Bill](#)

News Letter, 1 July 2022

[DUP hits out against 'bull in a china shop' Leo Varadkar over remarks about Protocol and protecting the Union](#) Adam Kula

News Letter, 30 June 2022

[DUP 'holding out' until Northern Ireland Protocol Bill advances through Westminster, says Ian Paisley](#) Brendan Hughes

News Letter, 30 June 2022

[Ben Habib: We are being hoodwinked \(again\) by the Northern Ireland Protocol Bill](#) Ben Habib

BBC News, 15 June 2022

[NI Protocol: Three-page certificate for GB lorries entering NI](#) – EU Colm Kelpie

News Letter, 30 June 2022

[Leo Varadkar 'has entered an irony-free zone' as he slams UK as 'not even handed' about post-Brexit arrangements – and advises unionists on how to protect Union](#) Adam Kula

The Irish News, 29 June 2022

[Liz Truss's defence of Protocol Bill is 'utter nonsense', says lawyer](#) Aine Fox

BBC News, 29 June 2022

[Brexit: Experts raise legal doubts about UK's protocol plan](#) John Campbell

The Irish News, 29 June 2022

[Majority of NI voters are in favour of the Protocol: LucidTalk poll](#)

News Letter, 29 June 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Freight boss 'exasperated' by EU red tape - and fears full implementation and end of TSS state support](#) Philip Bradfield

Belfast Live, 29 June 2022

[Brexit: Support for Northern Ireland Protocol 'edging upwards', opinion poll finds](#)

The Irish News, 28 June 2022

[Tories back Boris Johnson's plan to rip up Northern Ireland Brexit deal despite criticism](#)

The Irish News, 28 June 2022

[DUP document outlines protocol problems and warns of future issues unless Irish Sea border is removed](#) Paul Ainsworth

News Letter, 24 June 2022

[Lord Frost: Impact of Brexit may never be known](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 21 June 2022

[Brandon Lewis 'currently exploring' options to cut MLA salaries while Jim Allister pledges percentage of pay to 'fighting protocol'](#) Niamh Campbell

BBC News, 14 June 2022

[NI Protocol: Government urges DUP to return to Stormont 'as soon as possible'](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 13 June 2022

[Having lied about his 'fantastic deal', the Prime Minister is already lying about this bill — but the NI Protocol problem is real](#) Sam McBride

BBC News, 13 June 2022

[Brexit: PM to unveil plans to scrap parts of NI Protocol agreed with EU](#)

Belfast Live, 13 June 2022

[What is the Northern Ireland Protocol and why is it important?](#) Lauren Harte

Belfast Telegraph, 13 June 2022

[Irish government plans robust response to Boris Johnson's change to NI Protocol law](#) Philip Ryan

Financial Times, 12 June 2022

[Tory MPs attack Boris Johnson over plan to rip up N Ireland Brexit deal](#) George Parker, Peter Foster and Jude Webber

Belfast Telegraph, 12 June 2022

[Boris Johnson's downfall could be accelerated by an unexpected argument in a Belfast courtroom](#) Sam McBride

Belfast Live, 10 June 2022

[A Labour government would axe laws that override NI protocol vows Sir Keir Starmer](#) David Young, Dominic McGrath and Jonathan McCambridge

Belfast Telegraph, 9 June 2022

[Keir Starmer: UK Government's threats and bluffs won't resolve NI Protocol row](#) Suzanne Breen

Belfast Telegraph, 9 June 2022

[Sir Keir Starmer to meet Irish leaders amid NI Protocol row](#)

RTÉ News, 8 June 2022

[Unilateral action on NI Protocol would mark 'historic low point' – Taoiseach](#) Mary Regan

The Irish News, 8 June 2022

[New EU law on mobile chargers will apply in Northern Ireland under protocol](#)

The Guardian, 8 June 2022

[Irish PM alludes to Ukraine crisis as he warns against ripping up NI protocol](#) Daniel Boffey

Belfast Telegraph, 7 June 2022

[DUP's return should only be after NI Protocol is resolved, insist three-quarters of unionist voters](#)

Suzanne Breen

News Letter, 7 June 2022

[Boris Johnson has survived as prime minister, and must act fast to overhaul the Northern Ireland Protocol](#)

BBC News, 7 June 2022

[EU sets date for common phone charge cable](#) Tom Gerken

Belfast Telegraph, 7 June 2022

[DUP keen for bill overriding NI Protocol to be fast-tracked through parliament](#) Suzanne Breen

News Letter, 7 June 2022

[Boris Johnson confidence vote: DUP leader Sir Jeffrey Donaldson urges Prime Minister to deliver on Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Henry McDonald

Belfast Telegraph, 7 June 2022

[Poll findings on protocol stance will make reassuring reading for Sir Jeffrey, but risks still lie ahead](#) Suzanne Breen

Belfast Telegraph, 7 June 2022

[Take NI protocol announcements with a pinch of salt](#) Paul MacFlynn

The Guardian, 6 June 2022

['Weakness' of UK position shaped Northern Ireland protocol negotiations, David Frost says](#)

Jessica Elgot

The Irish News, 6 June 2022

[Irish American Brian O'Dwyer warns that the transatlantic special relationship is being jeopardised by British government protocol 'shenanigans'](#) John Manley

News Letter, 6 June 2022

[Breach of Northern Ireland Protocol would be 'almost certainly illegal' warns Conservative MP Jesse Norman in letter calling for confidence vote in Prime Minister Boris Johnson](#)

The Guardian, 5 June 2022

['Weakness' of UK position shaped Northern Ireland protocol negotiations, David Frost says](#)
Jessica Elgot

The Irish News, 3 June 2022

[Senior Tory MP calls on British government to rejoin EU single market](#) Suzanne McGonagle

The Irish News, 3 June 2022

[Welcome for official figures showing north's economy is outperforming Britain](#)

The Guardian, 1 June 2022

[UK minister says Northern Ireland protocol threatens Good Friday agreement](#) Julian Borger

BBC News, 30 May 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Stormont recalled as DUP is urged to back speaker](#) Jayne McCormack

The Telegraph, 30 May 2022

[Jubilee biscuit ban has made the Northern Ireland Protocol tragedy into a farce](#) Ruth Dudley Edwards

The Guardian, 30 May 2022

['Same nightmare week after week': UK firms fed up with post-Brexit EU trade](#) Richard Partington

Belfast Telegraph, 26 May 2022

[Richard Neal's 'disgraceful' NI Protocol comments show 'fundamental misunderstanding' of Belfast Agreement, says DUP Minister Gordon Lyons](#) Amy Cochrane

The Irish News, 26 May 2022

[Jim Allister claim that EU is ultimate arbiter in protocol disputes is 'inaccurate with consideration'](#)

John Manley

The Irish Times, 25 May 2022

[Liz Truss: The problems of the Northern Ireland protocol are baked into the text](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 25 May 2022

[Carl Frampton accuses US delegate Richard Neal of 'stoking the fire' in Northern Ireland](#) Niamh

Campbell

The Irish Times, 25 May 2022

[UK government wants to fix not scrap the protocol, Truss says](#) Freya McClements

BBC News, 24 May 2022

[Brexit: Protocol issues can be 'ironed out quickly'](#)

The Irish Times, 24 May 2022

[Dispute over NI protocol appears 'manufactured' – Richard Neal](#) Simon Carswell

Belfast Telegraph, 23 May 2022

[US politicians 'one-sided' on Northern Ireland – Gordon Lyons](#) Eimear McGovern

The Irish Times, 23 May 2022

[Dutch PM says EU has shown 'maximum flexibility' on NI protocol](#) Harry McGee

Belfast Live, 23 May 2022

[DUP warns full protocol implementation would result in an 'economic tsunami'](#) Gráinne Ní

Aodha

Belfast Telegraph, 22 May 2022

[No additional checks on 'cakes sold in Belfast' as EU should make changes to Northern Ireland](#)

[Protocol, urges Labour's Hilary Benn](#) Christopher Leebody

The Guardian, 22 May 2022

[Liz Truss rejects plea from Biden ally not to rewrite the Northern Ireland protocol](#) Michael Savage

BBC News, 22 May 2022

[NI Protocol: US has 'unwavering' support of Good Friday Agreement](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 22 May 2022

[DUP MLA tells Brandon Lewis to 'get on with' pay cut but warns unionists will not be 'bullied' over NI Protocol](#) Suzanne Breen

The Irish Times, 21 May 2022

[Britain did not act as 'honest broker' in establishing NI protocol, DUP MP says](#) Olivia Kelleher

The Irish Times, 21 May 2022

['A sledgehammer to crack a nut': NI traders bemoan protocol problems](#) Simon Carswell

The Guardian, 20 May 2022

[US delegation arrives in Europe for talks on Northern Ireland and Brexit](#) Lisa O'Carroll

The Irish Times, 20 May 2022

[British diplomat justifies protocol move due to 'changed times'](#) Pat Leahy

BBC News, 20 May 2022

[Irish PM says DUP cannot be allowed to block NI Assembly](#) Stephen Walker

The Guardian, 20 May 2022

[Boris Johnson and I agreed on Northern Ireland. What happened to that good faith?](#) Leo Varadkar

The Irish Times, 20 May 2022

[Conservatives' big lie is that the NI protocol is a threat to peace](#) Katy Hayward

News Letter, 19 May 2022

[Protocol: 'Unionists won't sit in corner and be quiet, our voices will be heard'](#) Henry McDonald

The Irish Times, 19 May 2022

[UK moves on Northern Ireland protocol 'deeply concerning' – Pelosi](#) Mark Hilliard

Belfast Live, 19 May 2022

[Belfast Council looking at legal challenge to UK government plans for electronic border passes](#)

Michael Kenwood

News Letter, 18 May 2022

[We want to see progress in days and weeks, not months: DUP](#)

The Irish News, 18 May 2022

[Liz Truss insists move to scrap parts of post-Brexit Protocol deal cannot be delayed](#) Amy

Gibbons

News Letter, 18 May 2022

[Northern Ireland 'caught in middle of game of chicken'](#)

The Irish News, 18 May 2022

[EU threatens to retaliate if UK overhauls Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Amy Gibbons and David

Hughes

Belfast Telegraph, 18 May 2022

[What is the Northern Ireland Protocol?](#) Christopher Leebody

News Letter, 18 May 2022

[Green for go ... but EU 'ignores' proposed system](#) Henry McDonald

RTÉ News, 17 May 2022

[No legislation to overwrite protocol this week - Lewis](#)

The Irish News, 17 May 2022

[Liz Truss set to announce plans to rip up Northern Ireland Brexit deal](#) Amy Gibbons and Dominic McGrath

Belfast Live, 17 May 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: UK plans explained and what they mean for restoring Stormont](#)
Brendan Hughes

Belfast Telegraph, 17 May 2022

[Northern Ireland would be in a 'very dangerous place' if protocol is scrapped claims Sinn Fein's Michelle O'Neill](#) Christopher Leebody

BBC News, 17 May 2022

[Northern Ireland Protocol: Government's pledge a good start - DUP](#)

The Scotsman, 17 May 2022

[Liz Truss announces plans to suspend parts of the Northern Ireland Protocol](#) Alexander Brown

Belfast Telegraph, 17 May 2022

['Take John Hume's name out of your mouth' – SDLP MP Hanna interjects during DUP Commons remarks](#) Garrett Hargan

The Independent, 17 May 2022

[Brexit: Lorry drivers 'need 700 pages of documents partly written in Latin' to export UK goods to EU](#)

BBC News, 17 May 2022

[Northern Ireland: Truss to set out plans on post-Brexit trade deal](#)

Express, 17 May 2022

[Sefcovic threatens new EU 'measures' after three word response to Truss](#) Olivia Stringer

The Irish News, 17 May 2022

[Johnson faces 'robust' exchanges with parties during meetings over protocol and powersharing](#)

Paul Ainsworth

Belfast Live, 17 May 2022

[Truss to announce plans to rip up Northern Ireland Brexit deal](#) Amy Gibbons, Dominic McGrath,

Stephen Pitts

The Irish Times, 17 May 2022

[Has EU unity on the NI Protocol weakened because of Ukraine war?](#) Naomi O'Leary

News Letter, 17 May 2022

[DUP to 'sit tight and wait' over Stormont](#) Henry McDonald

The Irish Times, 17 May 2022

[Five out of five parties in Northern Ireland want protocol 'reformed', says Johnson](#)

The Guardian, 17 May 2022

[UK will not 'shy away' from unilateral protocol change, says Brandon Lewis](#) Jessica Elgot

The Irish Times, 17 May 2022

[Threat looms for North's free access to EU single market](#)

The Irish News, 17 May 2022

[Living in Northern Ireland is like being stuck on the merry-go-round from hell](#) Leona O'Neill

The Irish Times, 17 May 2022

[NI protocol: Dublin and Brussels are not impressed, to say the least](#) Cormac McQuinn

The Irish News, 17 May 2022

[The Irish News's three key questions for the Prime Minister - and how he responded](#) Paul

Ainsworth

The Guardian, 16 May 2022

[Boris Johnson claims planned Northern Ireland protocol law is 'insurance' in case talks fail – as it happened](#) Harry Taylor and Andrew Sparrow

The Independent, 16 May 2022

[Northern Ireland protocol – live: Boris Johnson booed as he arrives for Belfast talks](#) Namita Singh, Zoe Tidman, Matt Mathers and Lamiat Sabin

BBC News, 16 May 2022

[Northern Ireland protocol: Legislative solution needed, says PM](#) Chris Andrews

The Irish Times, 16 May 2022

[Q&A: What is the problem with the Northern Ireland protocol?](#) Simon Carswell

Belfast Live, 16 May 2022

[Analysis: Boris Johnson visits Northern Ireland to muddle through Brexit mess of his own making](#) Brendan Hughes

The Irish News, 16 May 2022

[Taoiseach urges UK to sit down and talk to EU in protocol row](#) Dominic McGrath

The Guardian, 16 May 2022

['He's like Farage': how Jim Allister fired up opposition to NI protocol](#) Rory Carroll

The Irish Times, 15 May 2022

[Martin urges 'real and professional' engagement by British on NI protocol](#) Jack Horgan-Jones, Barry Roche

Express, 12 May 2022

[Theresa May sparks furious row after deal rant 'You tried to entrap us!'](#) Rachel Hagan, Tara Fair, Francesca Edwards, Sean Meleady

RTÉ News, 9 May 2022

['Perfidious Protocol': Trust in short supply as UK-Irish relations cool](#) Vincent Kearney

The Guardian, 15 May 2022

[Ireland says UK risks sending message it will break treaties in Brexit row](#) Jessica Elgot and Lisa O'Carroll

The Guardian, 14 May 2022

[Sinn Féin leader says Boris Johnson using Northern Ireland as 'pawn' in games with EU](#) Harry Taylor

The Irish Times, 14 May 2022

[Economic advantages of protocol for North slowly seeping away](#) Cliff Taylor

Belfast Telegraph, 14 May 2022

[Far more to protocol stance of PMs than they let on, suggests senior civil servant](#) Sam McBride

CNN, 14 May 2022

[Boris Johnson is picking a Brexit fight at a very risky moment](#) Luke McGee

RTÉ News, 14 May 2022

[Original sin: Boris Johnson and the protocol blame game](#) Tony Connelly

Financial Times, 13 May 2022

[Brussels warns UK threats on N Ireland protocol could break peace](#)

The Guardian, 12 May 2022

[How the UK may try to override the Northern Ireland Brexit protocol](#) Lisa O'Carroll

Belfast Telegraph, 11 May 2022

[Scrapping Northern Ireland Protocol would be legal according to UK attorney general: reports](#)

Christopher Leebody

RTÉ News, 11 May 2022

[Ireland-UK partnership on Northern Ireland is 'absent' - Coveney](#) Vincent Kearney

Belfast Telegraph, 11 May 2022

[Johnson reiterates threat to EU over post-Brexit deal on Northern Ireland](#) Sam Blewett and Gavin Cordon

Belfast Telegraph, 11 May 2022

[US President Joe Biden calls on Boris Johnson not to rip up protocol agreement](#) Eimear McGovern

Belfast Telegraph, 10 May 2022

[PM indicates situation surrounding NI protocol now 'serious' as politicians hit out at 'stupid move' to scrap agreement](#) Amy Cochrane

Financial Times, 10 May 2022

[UK farmers sound alarm on lack of border checks](#)

Belfast Telegraph, 10 May 2022

[Don't expect the DUP to suddenly compromise on NI Protocol; its position is vulnerable as unionism hardens](#) Sam McBride

RTÉ News, 9 May 2022

[EU flexibility on NI Protocol not returned, says Taoiseach](#)

CNN, 9 May 2022

[Boris Johnson's unsolvable Brexit problem is coming back to bite him](#) Luke McGee

RTÉ News, 7 May 2022

[NI Protocol: Return of the unionist veto?](#) Tony Connelly

Belfast Telegraph, 6 May 2022

[Sammy Wilson says DUP can't enter Executive with 'poison' of protocol as he admits election will be 'tough' for party](#) Eimear McGovern

The Irish News, 6 May 2022

[DUP urged 'to commit to Stormont power-sharing' after UK government indicates new laws to waive protocol no longer on the cards](#) Paul Ainsworth

Belfast Telegraph, 5 May 2022

[DUP urges action as UK Government signals move on NI Protocol not imminent](#) Dominic McGrath

Belfast Telegraph, 5 May 2022

[Move against Northern Ireland Protocol now unlikely, warns Brandon Lewis](#) Suzanne Breen

Belfast Telegraph, 4 May 2022

[Donaldson's claim protocol is behind food price hikes branded 'disingenuous'](#) Matt Fox and Niamh Campbell

The Irish News, 3 May 2022

[Irish passport applications outstrip British ones for first time](#) Claire Simpson

News Letter, 25 April 2022

[Loyalist council warns against return to 'spiral of violence' and potential 'serious reprisals' after comments at tense weekend anti-NI Protocol rallies.](#) Philip Bradfield

Belfast Telegraph, 8 April 2022

[Brexit protocol breakthrough with medicines to flow seamlessly from Great Britain to Northern Ireland following EU vote](#) Christopher Leebody

Belfast Telegraph, 8 April 2022

[Aodhan Connolly to hang his hat in Brussels as our man at EU](#) Margaret Canning

Belfast Telegraph, 7 April 2022

[DUP protest over NI Protocol 'futile', says Sinn Fein's Conor Murphy](#) Andrew Madden

Belfast Live, 2 April 2022

[Unionist unity on Brexit NI Protocol was only ever publicity stunt deep](#) Brendan Hughes

Belfast Telegraph, 27 March 2022

[UVF is 'actively planning' to target more Irish politicians](#) Rodney Edwards and Ciaran O'Neill

Belfast Telegraph, 26 March 2022

[If Stormont worked, the NI Protocol would be settled and we'd have the 'best of both worlds'... this election will make no difference to real lives](#) Gail Walker

Belfast Telegraph, 24 March 2022

[Northern Ireland set for 'problems and confusion' over a clash between UK and EU law, Government admits](#) Sam McBride

The Guardian, 18 March 2022

[Are the P&O Ferries mass sackings a result of Brexit?](#) Haroon Siddique

BBC News, 14 March 2022

[Brexit: Northern Ireland Protocol is lawful, court rules](#) John Campbell

Belfast Telegraph, 24 February 2022

[Poll: Unionists more concerned about NHS than Northern Ireland protocol](#) Suzanne Breen

BBC News, 21 February 2021

[Brexit: UK and EU in NI Protocol 'stock-taking' meeting](#) John Campbell