







### Knowledge Exchange Seminar Series (KESS)

...is a forum that encourages debate on a wide range of research findings, with the overall aim of promoting evidence-based policy and law-making within Northern Ireland







# Independence of the voluntary, community and social enterprise sector in Northern Ireland

#### CHANGING NARRATIVES, CHANGING RELATIONSHIPS:

A New Environment for VCSE Action?

Dr Markus Ketola, Ulster University Dr Ciaran Hughes, Ulster University



**DECOUPLING** 

SERVICES?

**REDISCOVERY?** 

INDEPENDENCE?



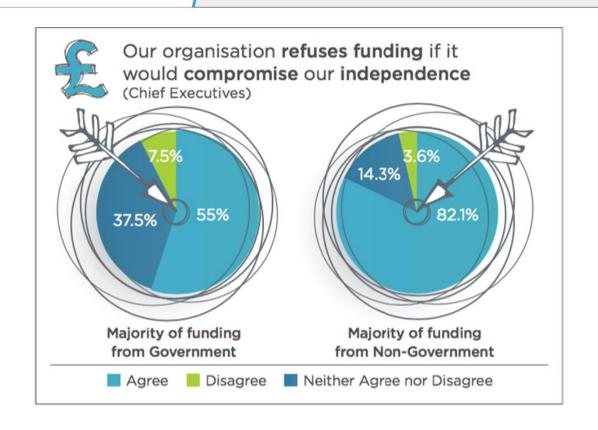








this refers to the ability of organisations to stay true to their mission and values.













this concerns the extent to which organisations are able to exercise a critical voice, protest, campaign and negotiate without fear of negative consequences or retribution.











## Independence is Relational

#### THE AGENT

Organisations that operate as arms of government. They come to be used as a means to an end, fulfilling a role and delivering services to a pre-written script.

#### THE MIMICKER

Organisations that start to behave increasingly like the public agencies that they came in to replace, or they act like other organisations within the sector.

#### THE RETICENT

Organisations begin to moderate their critique of government. This can arise out of attacks on the independence of voice of the sector, or from a fear of losing funding.

#### THE COMPETITOR

Organisations
collaborate and trust
others less. Prioritise
vertical resource
transfer relationships
with government over
horizontal networks.



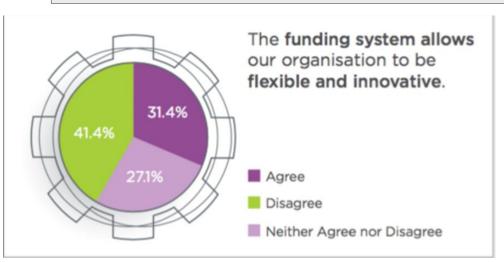


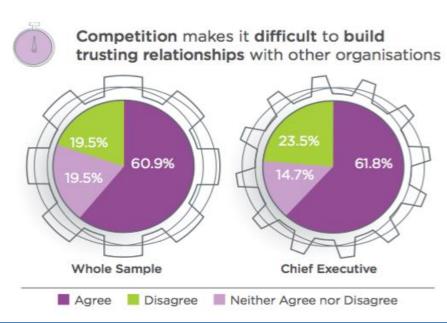






this concerns the ability of organisations to design and deliver effective activities and services, take risks and innovate and respond to beneficiaries' needs creatively.



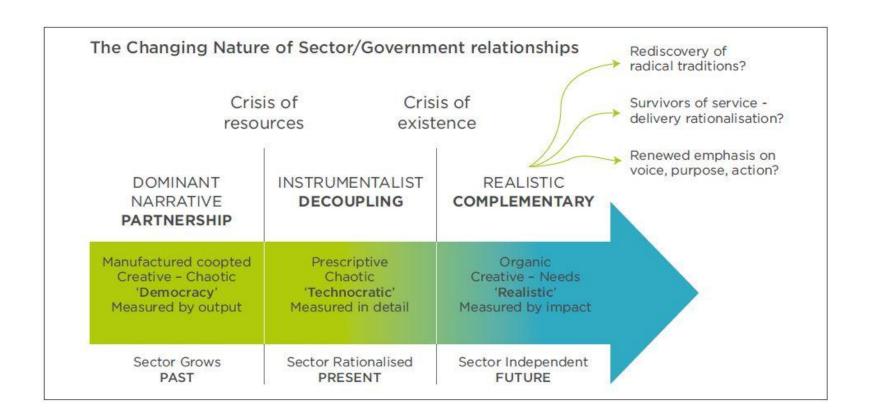










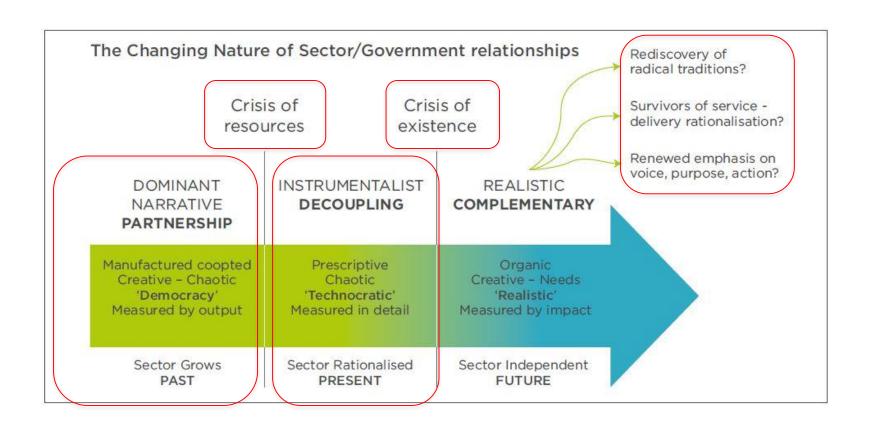










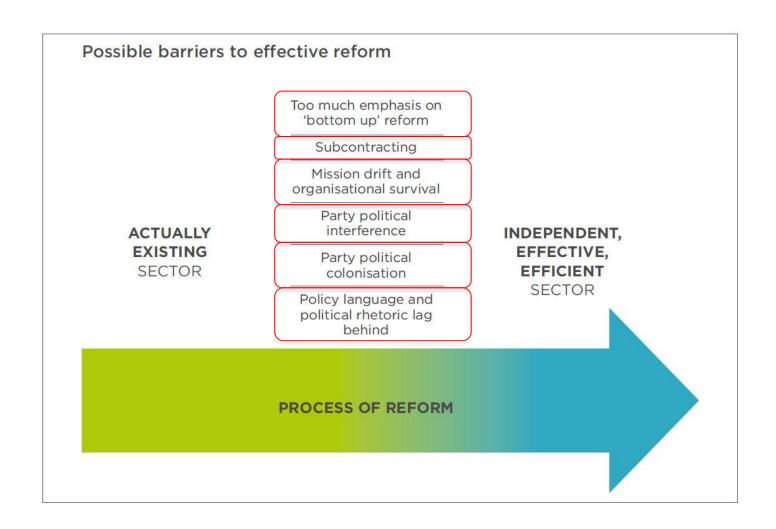




























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