







Knowledge Exchange Seminar Series (KESS)

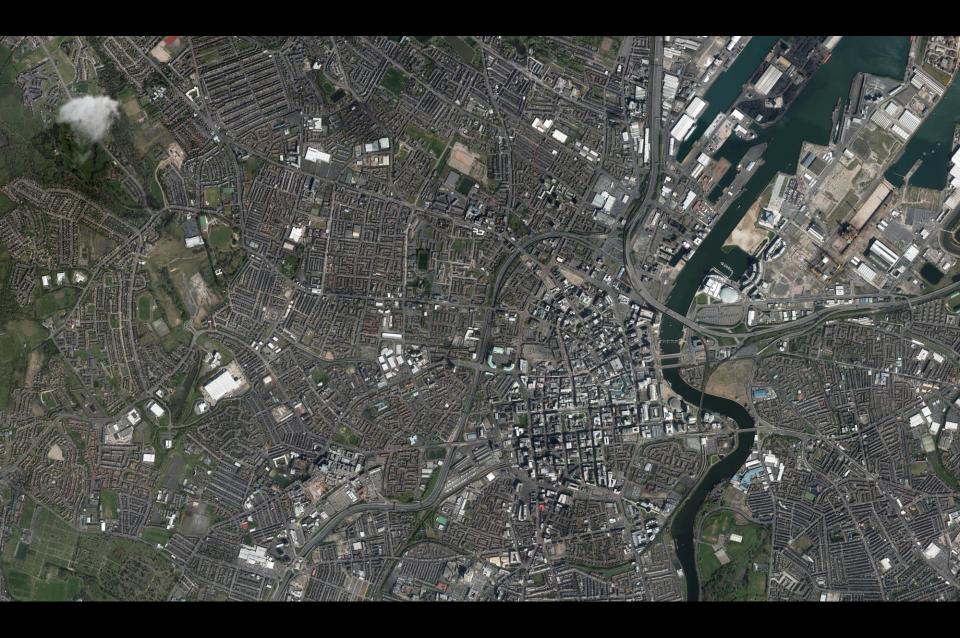
...is a forum that encourages debate on a wide range of research findings, with the overall aim of promoting evidence-based policy and law-making within Northern Ireland



HIDDEN BARRIERS AND DIVISIVE ARCHITECTURE: THE CASE OF BELFAST

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Professor Brandon Hamber, Ulster University
Dr Adrian Grant, Ulster University





- 1. Inter-community Hidden Barriers
- 2. Intra-Community Hidden Barriers
- 3. Hidden Boundaries





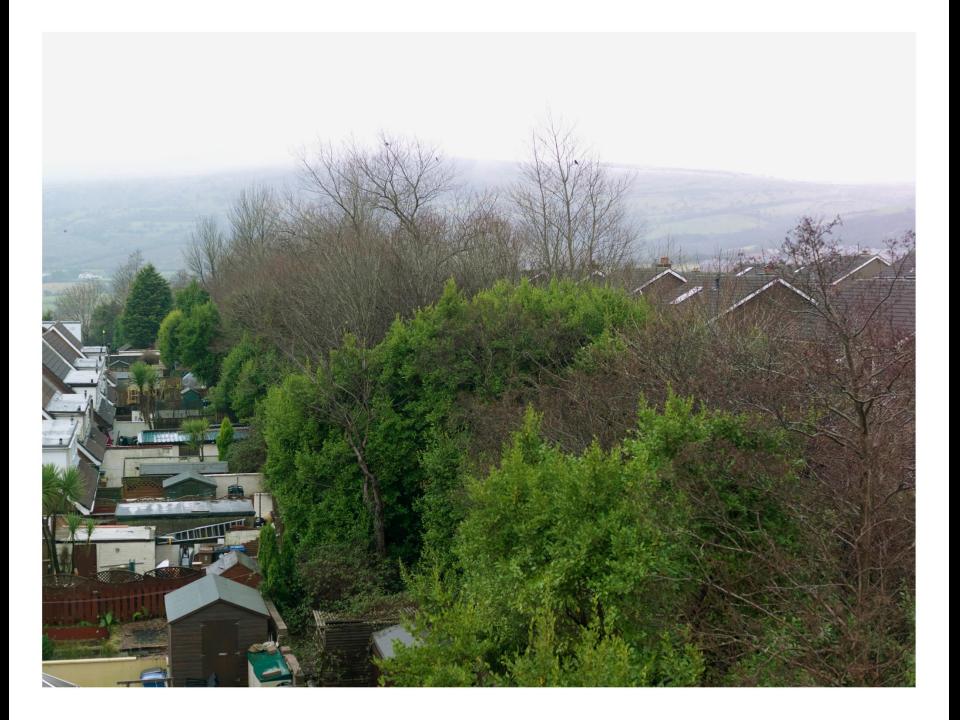








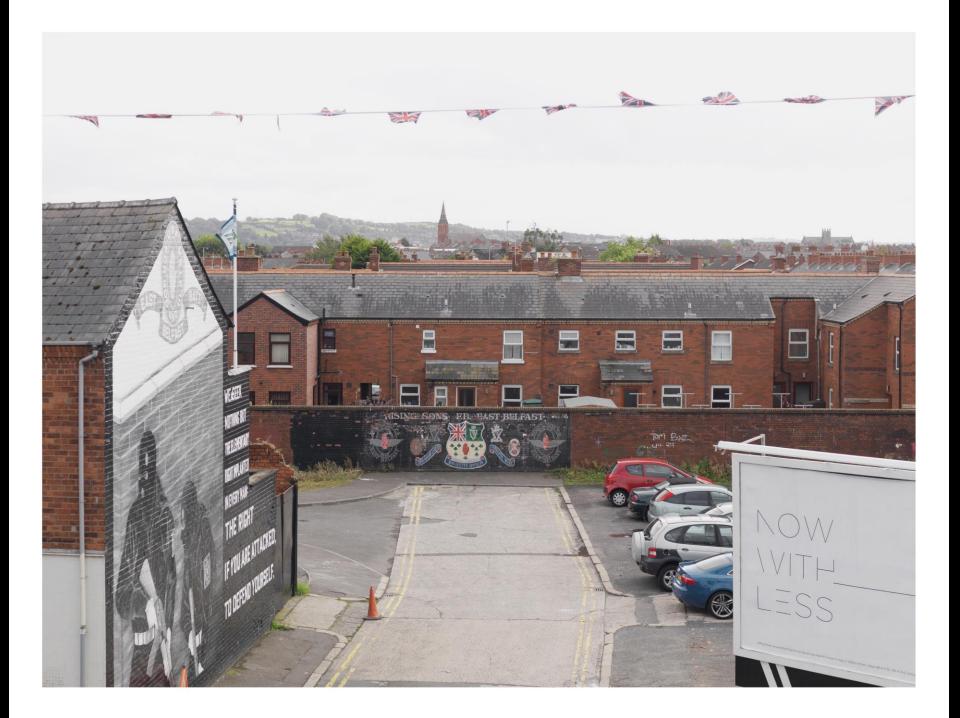






























Recommendation 1

Engage with local communities to identify all 'hidden barriers' and develop locally-led initiatives to promote their removal or transformation

Recommendation 2

Establish a 10-year 'connectivity programme' for the removal or transformation of 10 'hidden barriers' and re-establish physical connections between the community spaces that they currently separate

















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